



Cartagena, Colombia 3 al 6 OCTUBRE 2024

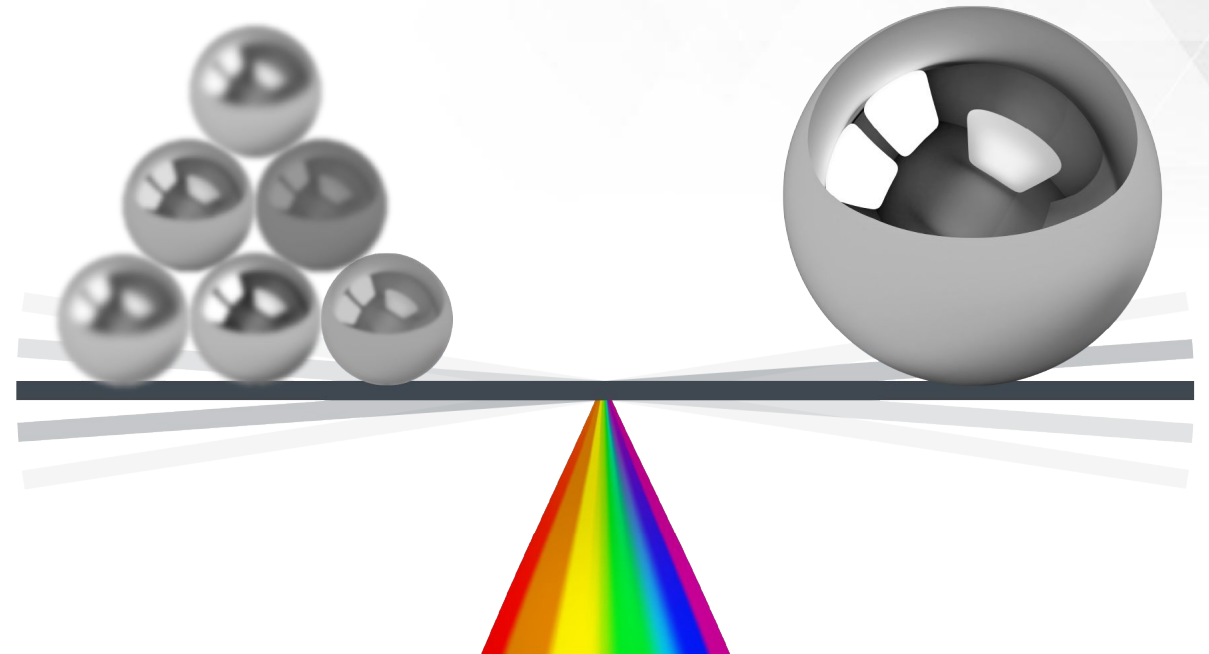
**Evaluación de Memoria Celular Utilizando
Citometria de Flujo Espectral de 45 Colores**

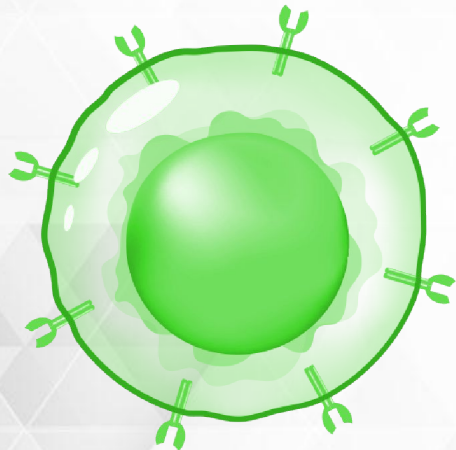
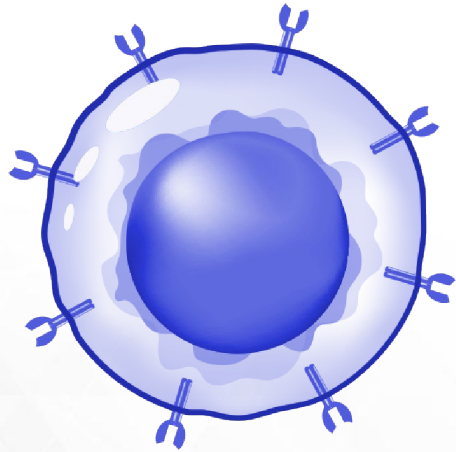
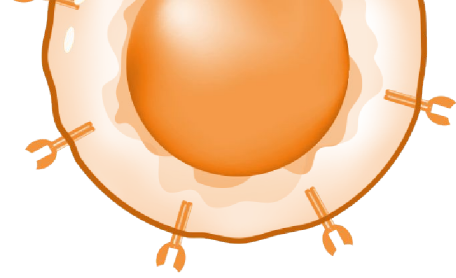


Memory T Cell Profiling Using Spectral Cytometry

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*Scientific Director
Cytek Biosciences
Oct 5th 2024*





Flow Cytometry

A technology used to detect structural and functional characteristics of cells in suspension, examining thousands of events per second and using fluorescence as a readout.

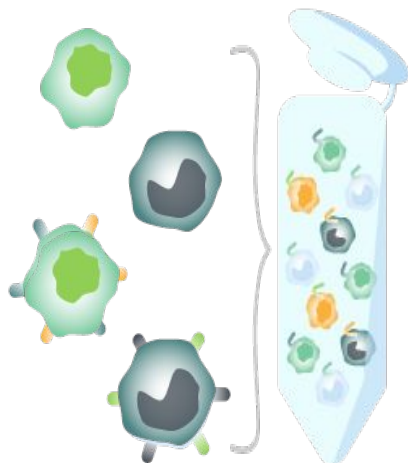


Flow Cytometry

Collect and
prepare samples



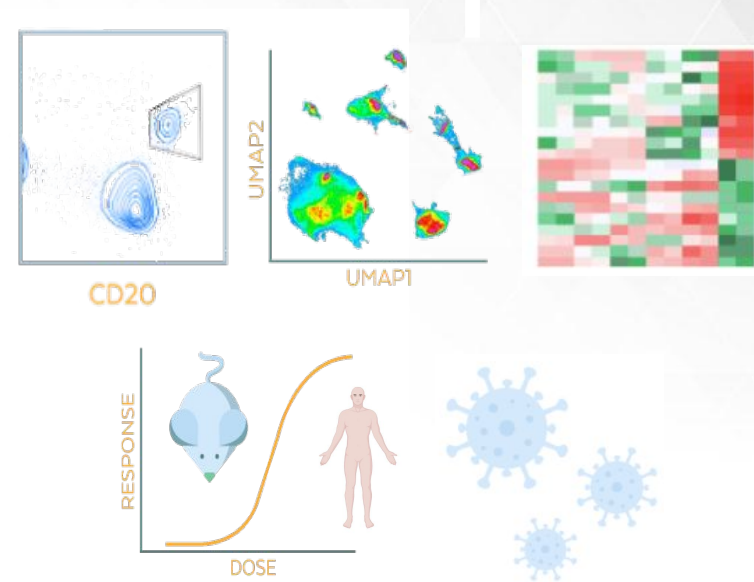
Stain cells with
labeled antibodies



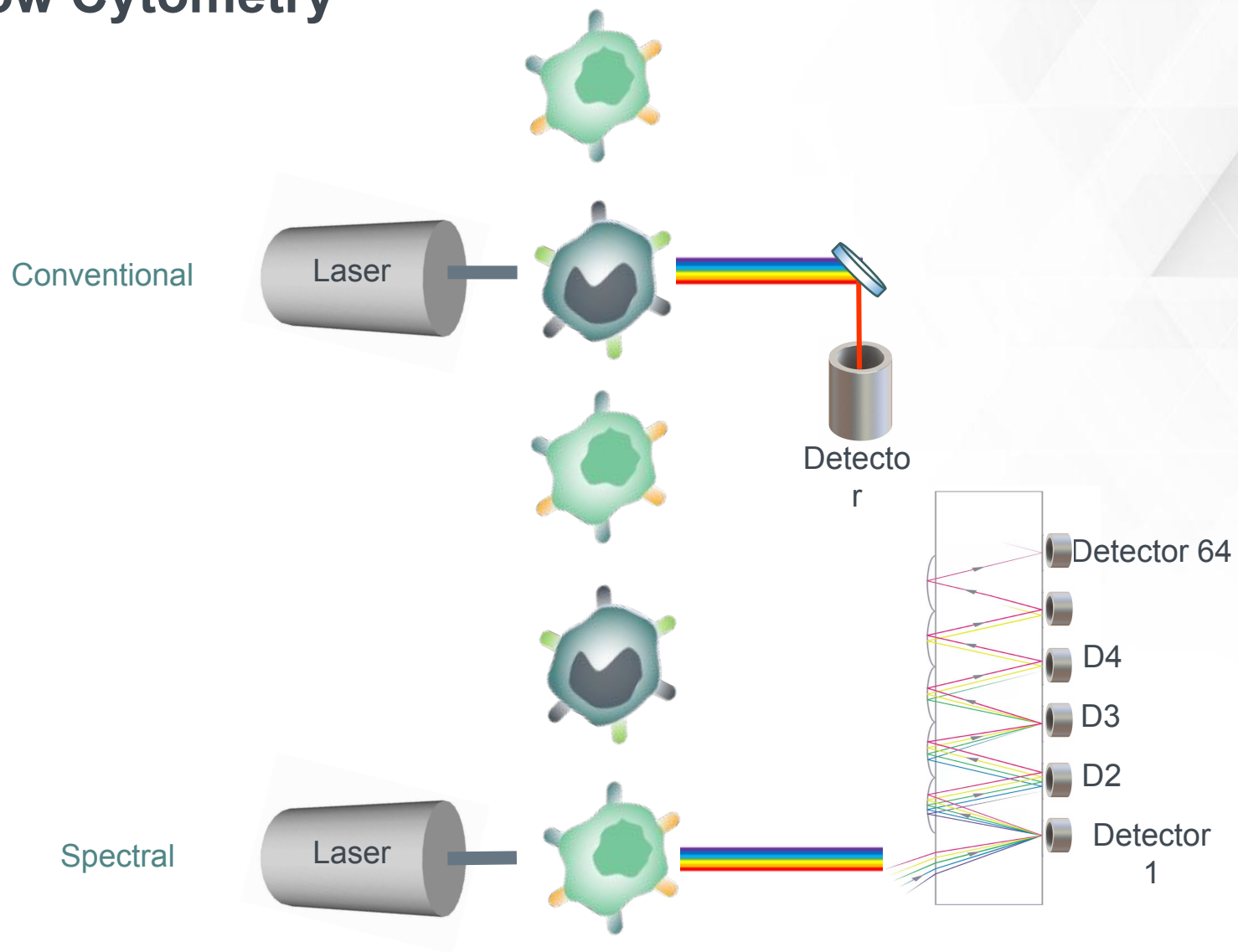
Acquire samples
on a cytometer



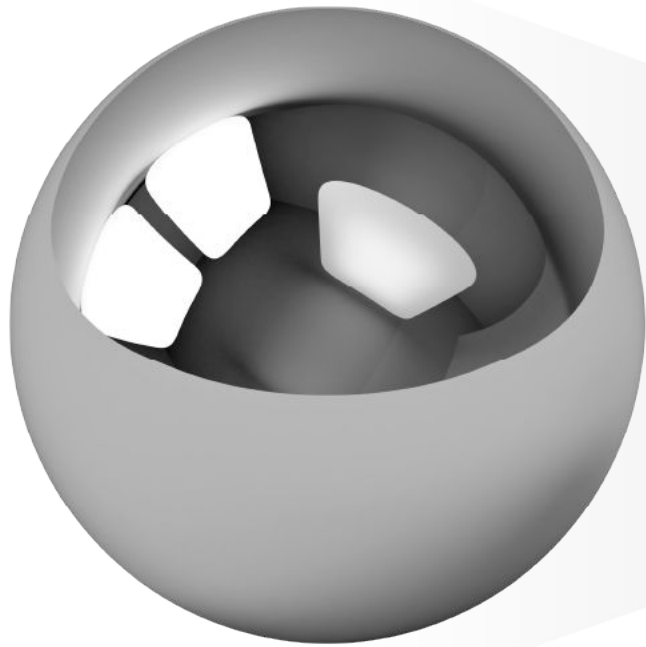
Analyze and interpret results



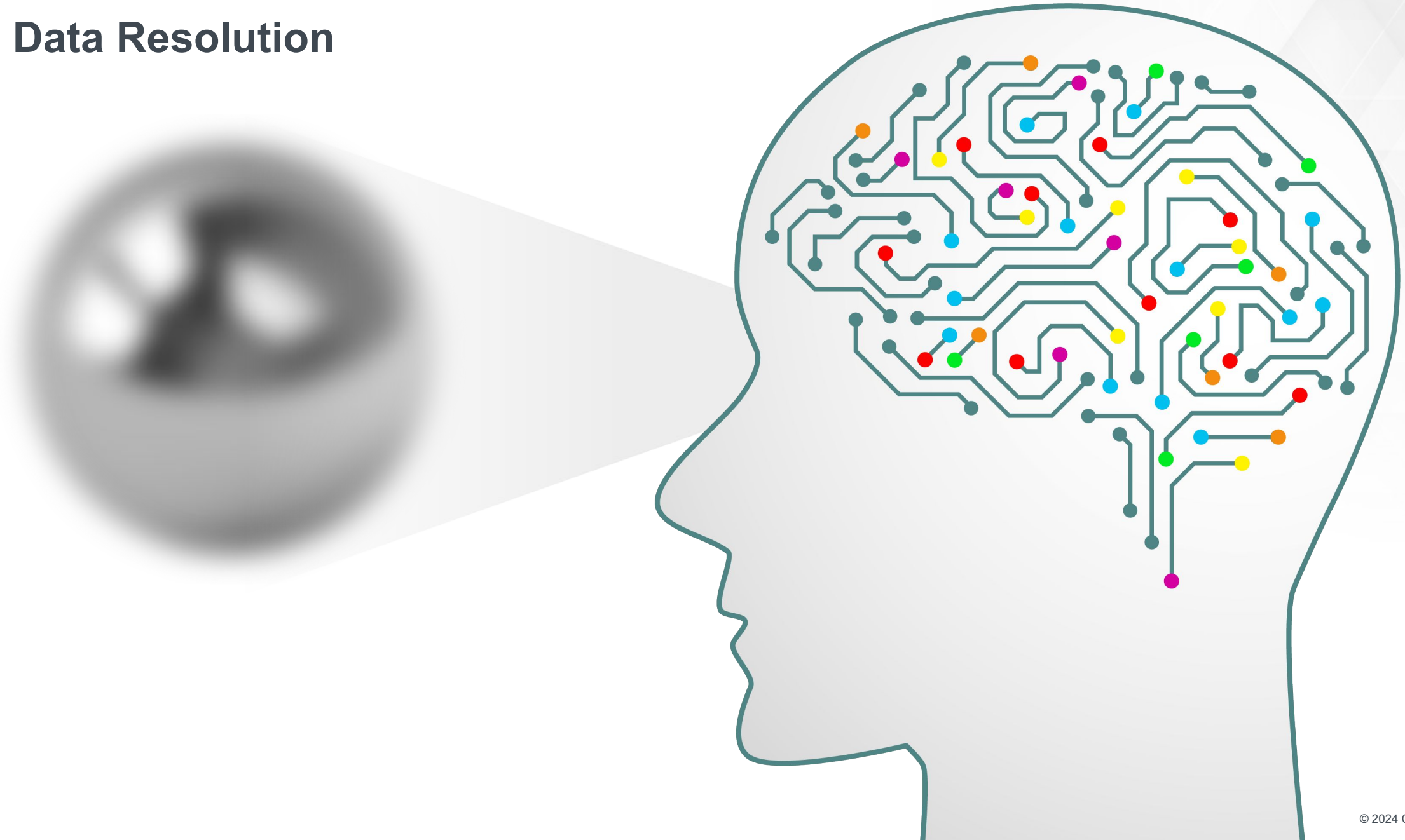
Spectral Flow Cytometry



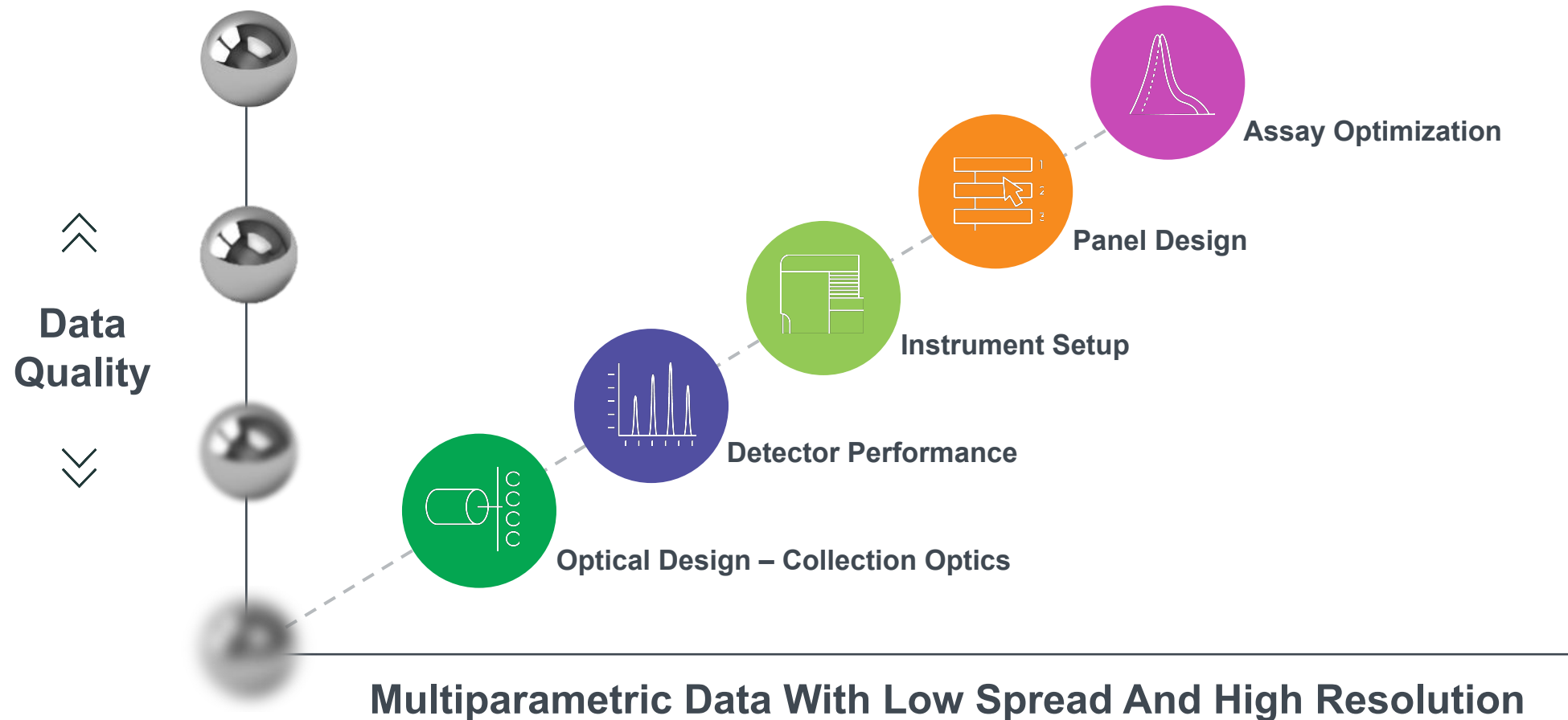
Data Resolution

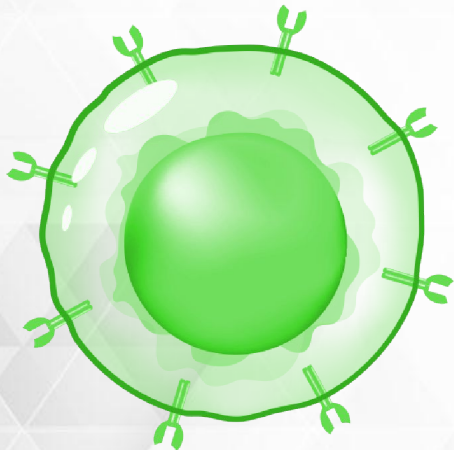
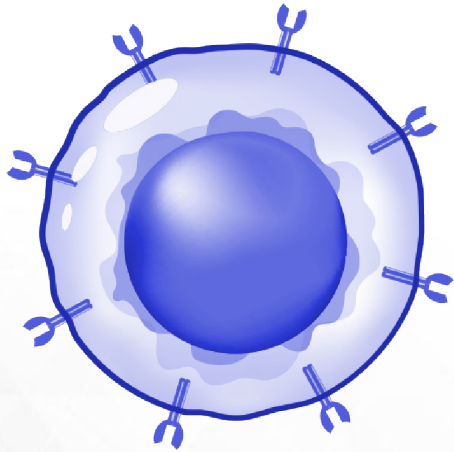
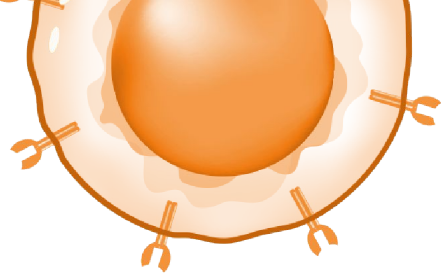


Data Resolution



The Journey To Outstanding Resolution in Spectral Flow Cytometry



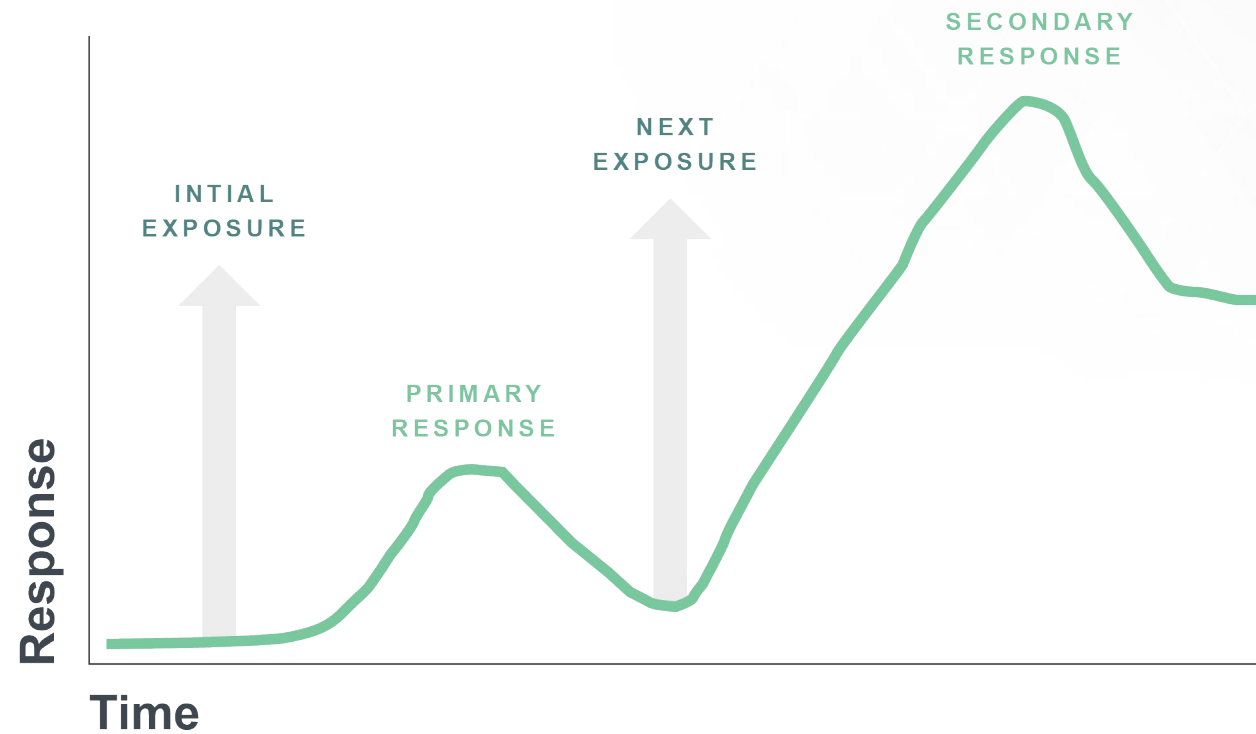
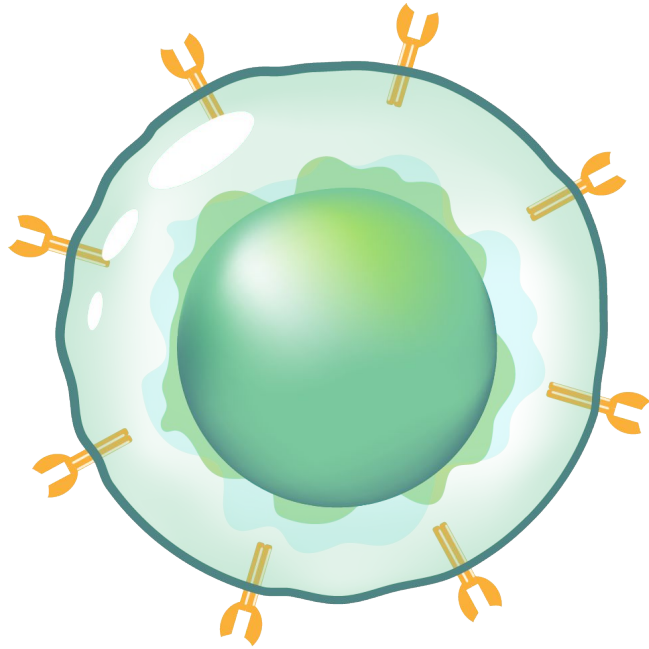


Assay For 45-color Memory T Cell Profiling

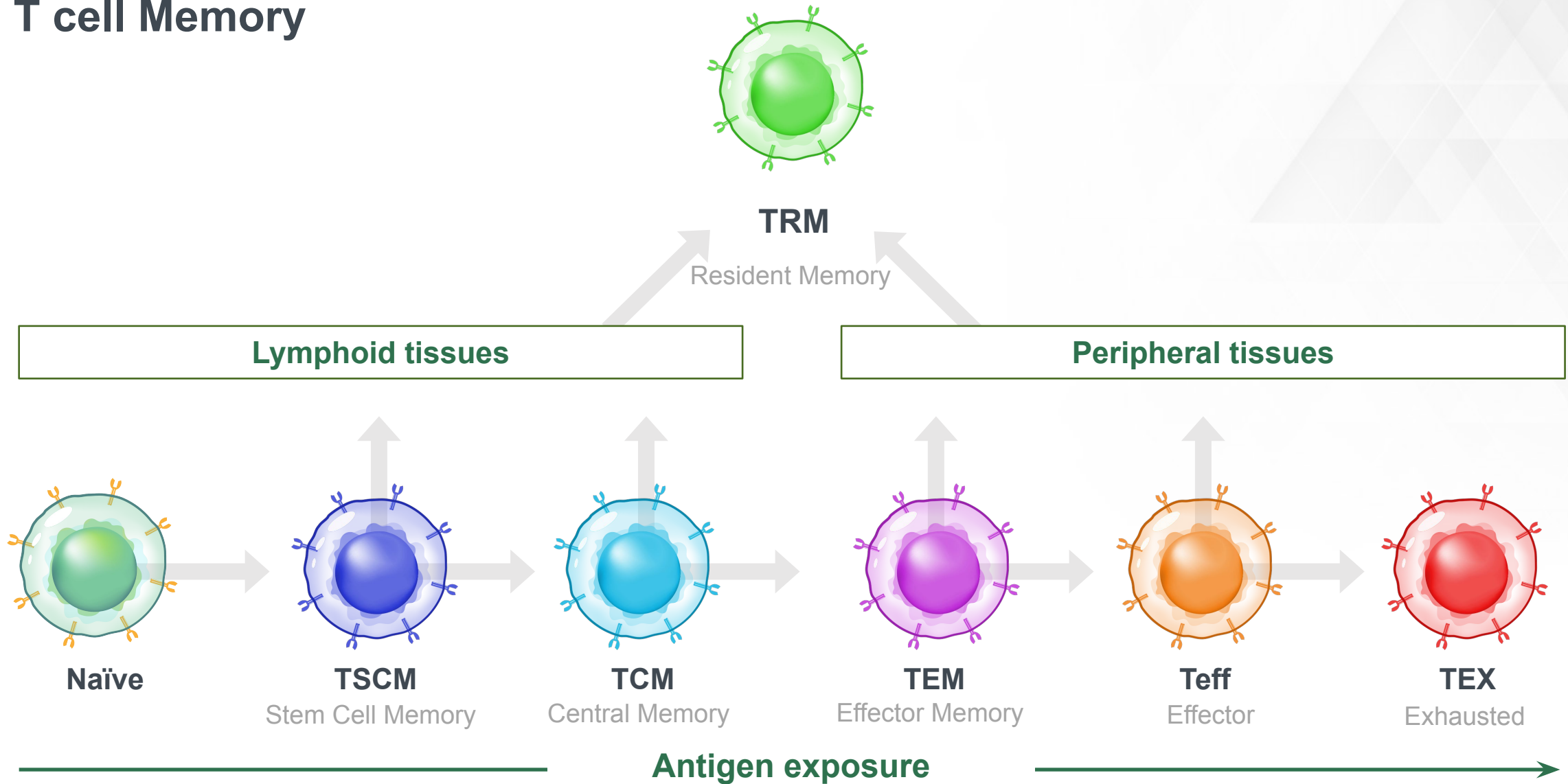
For Deep Immunophenotyping Of The Major Lineages Present In Human Peripheral Blood Mononuclear Cells With Emphasis On The T Cell Memory Compartment



T cell Memory



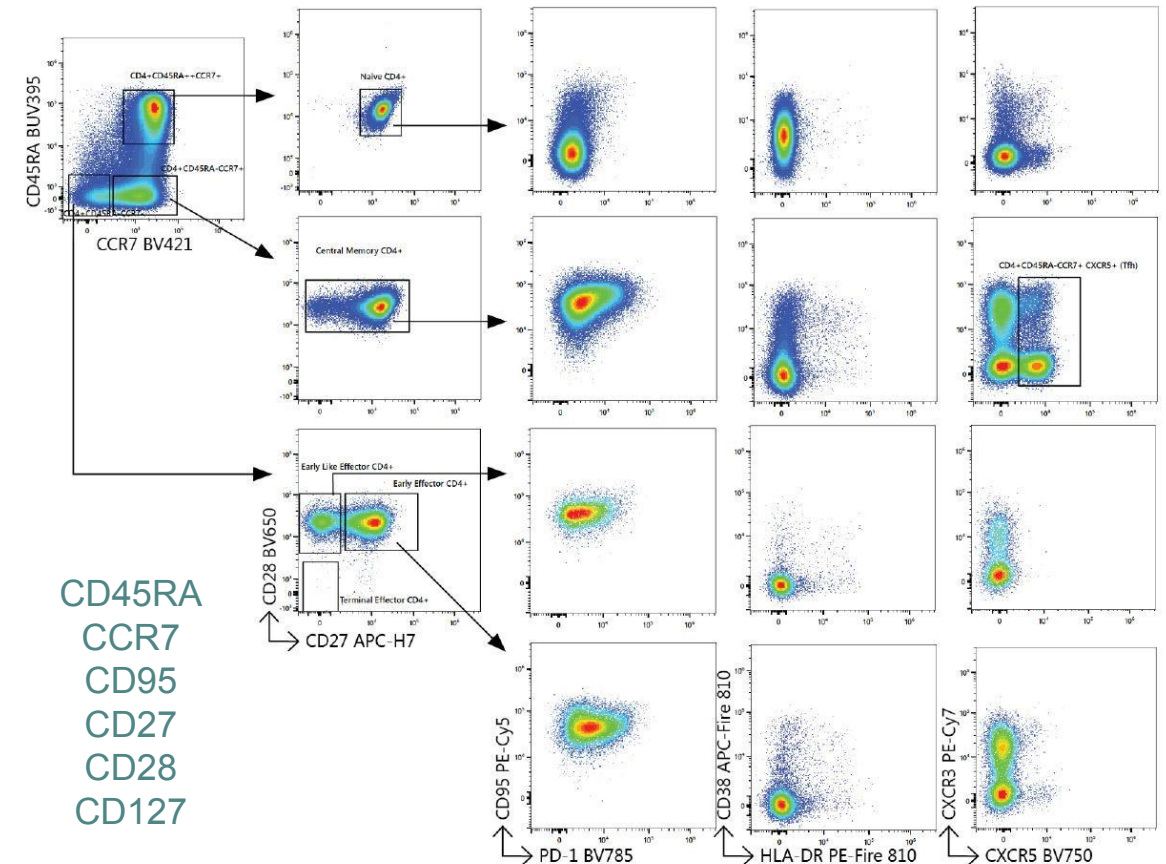
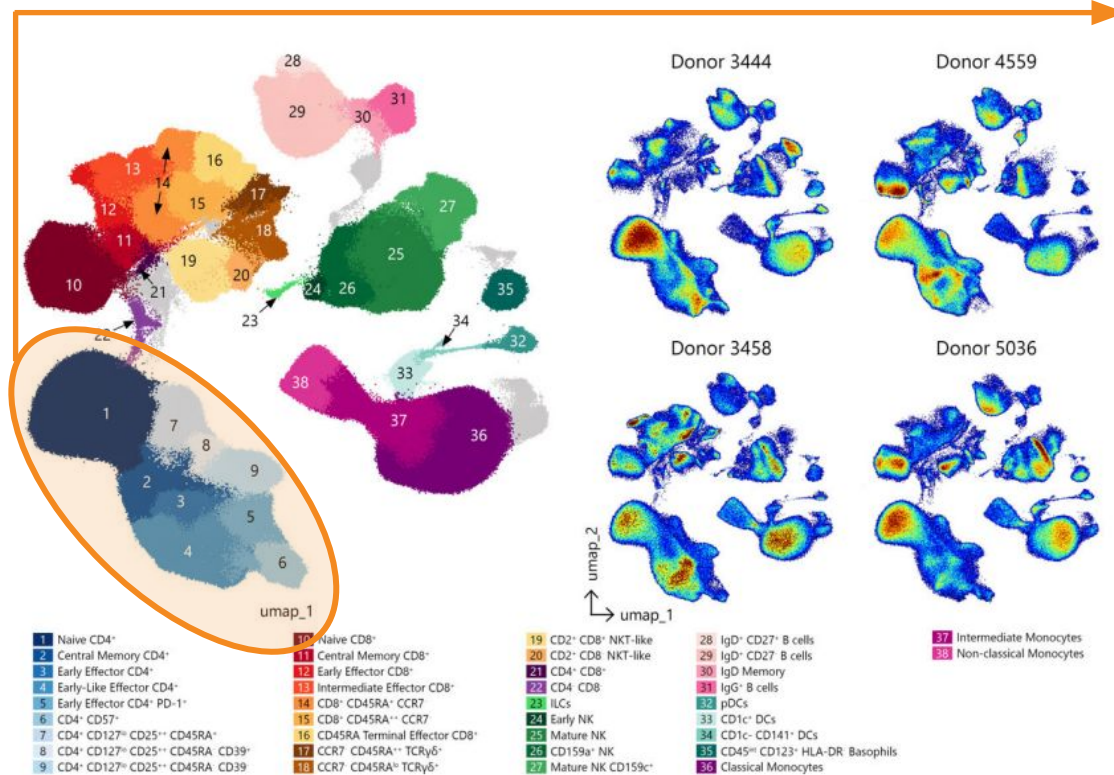
T cell Memory



Preliminary T cell Memory Evaluation

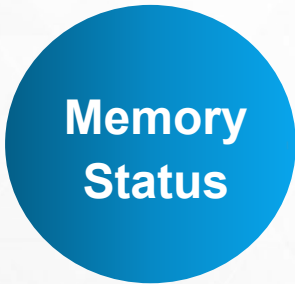
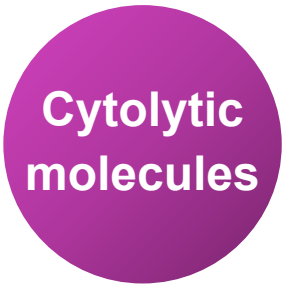
OMIP-069 publication set a high-quality 40-color panel

CD4+ T cells



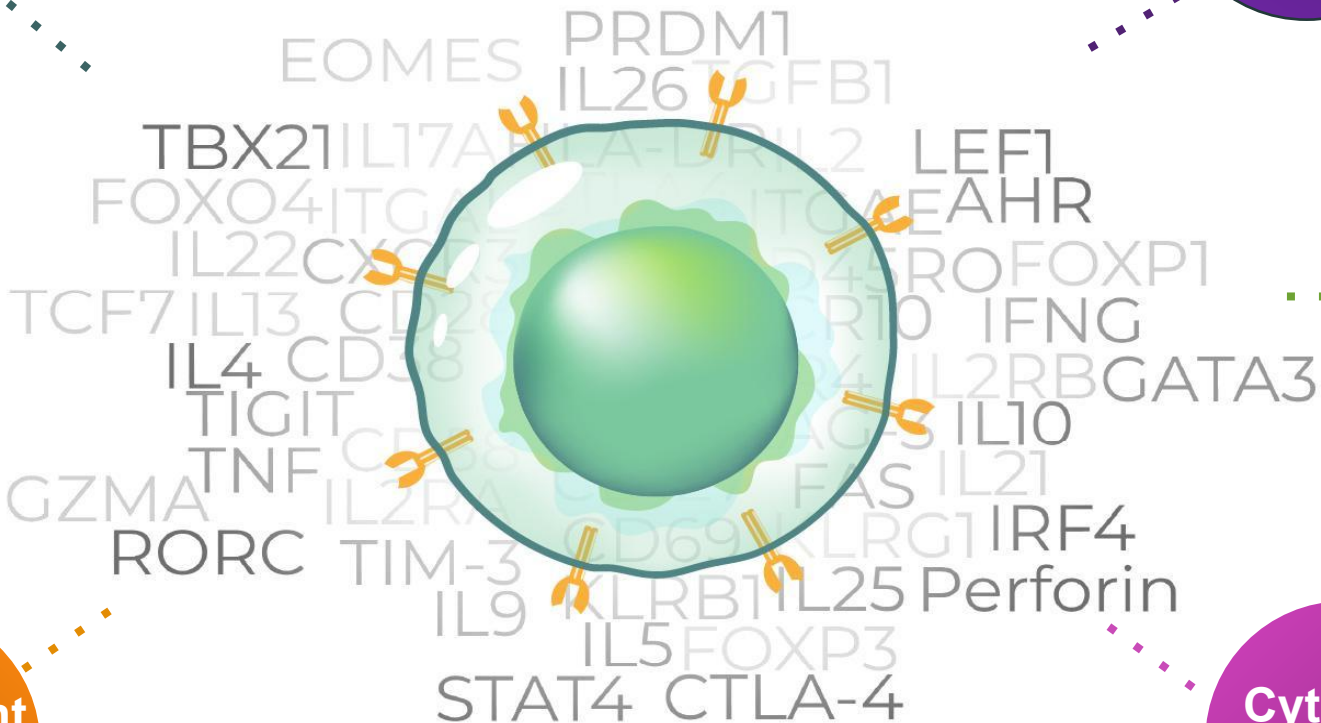
T cell Memory

Many more informative markers

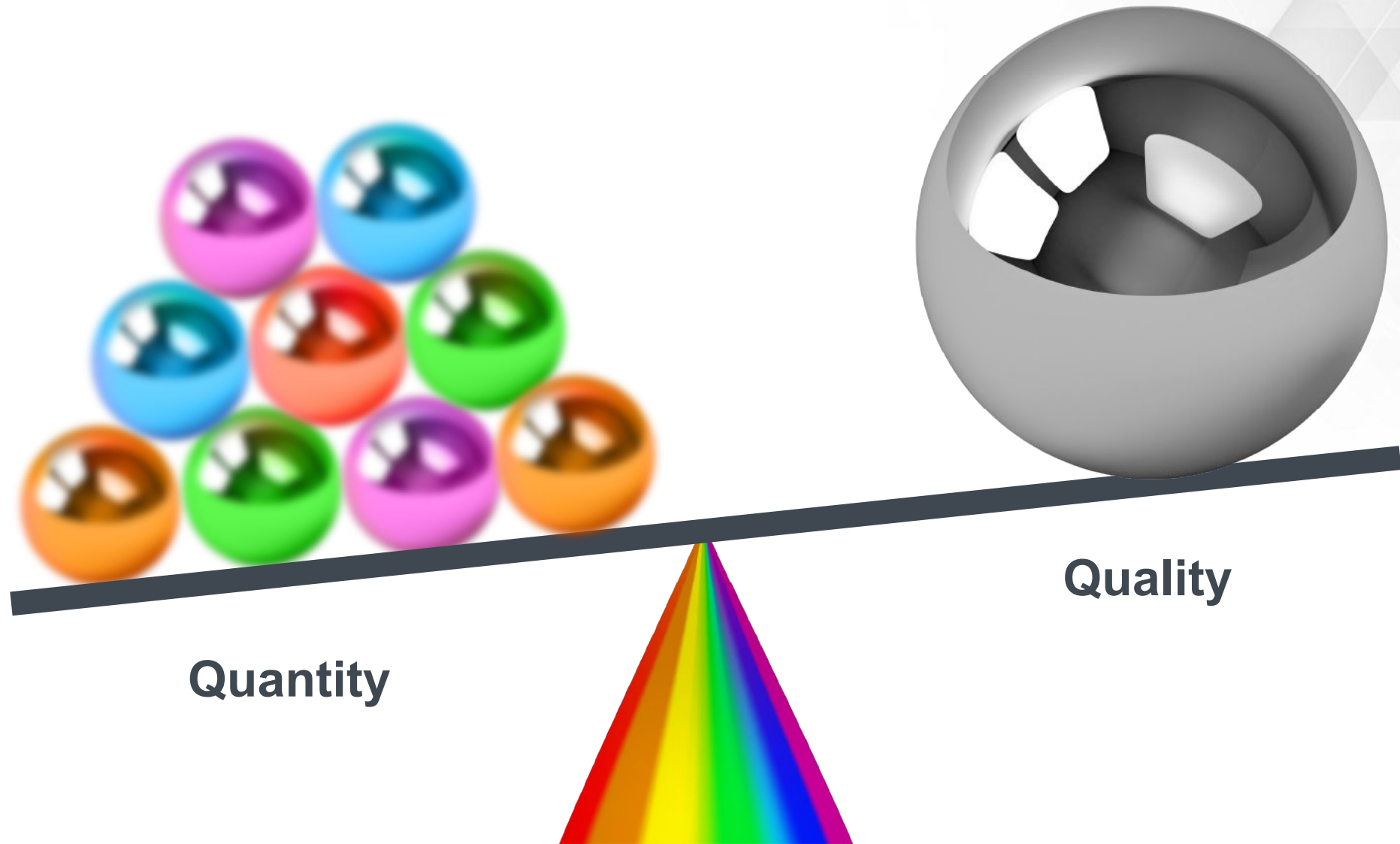


KLRB1
KLRG1
GPR56

TIM-3
DNAM-1
TIGIT

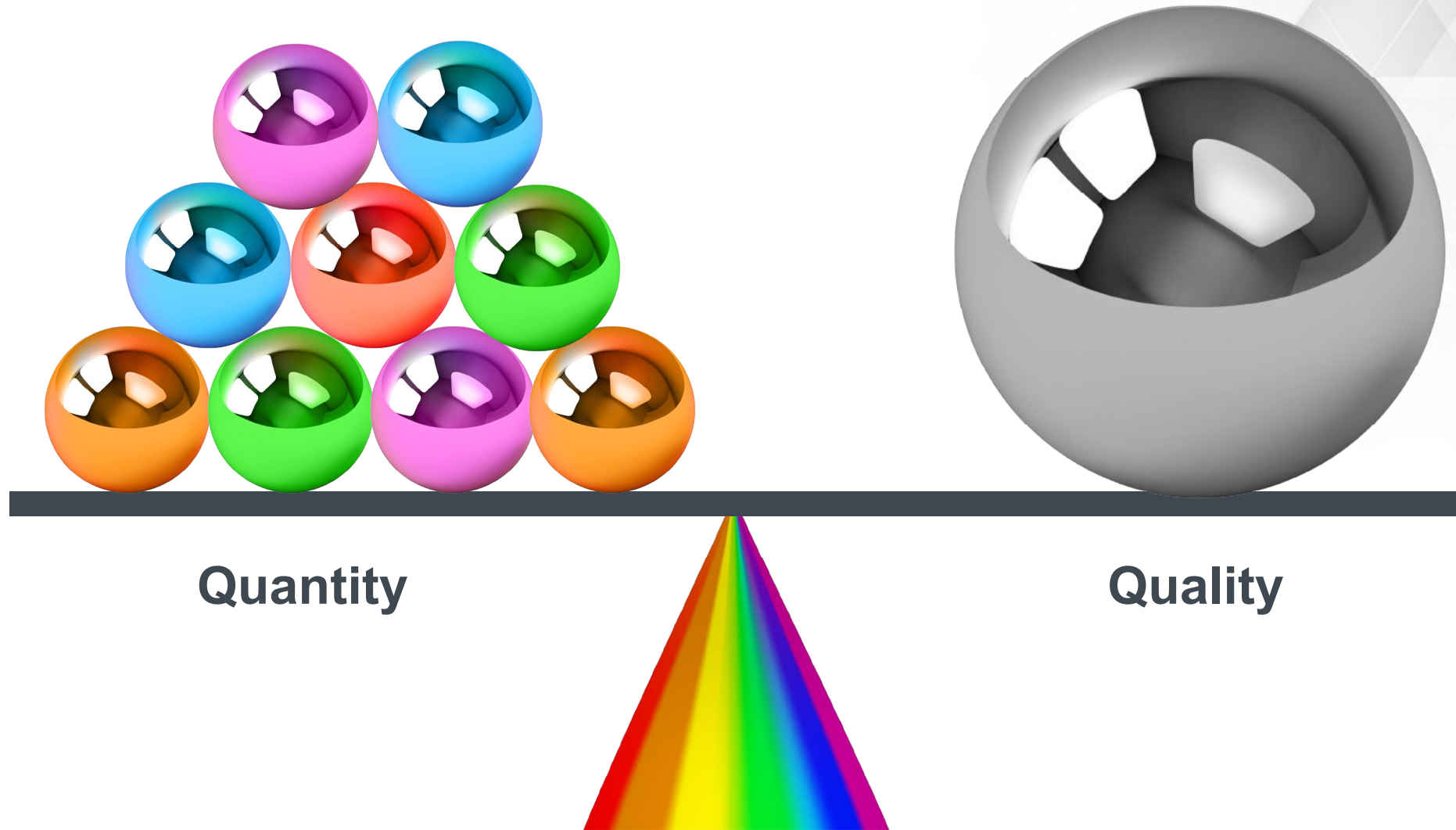


What If You Want To Go Beyond 40-colors In Spectral Cytometry?

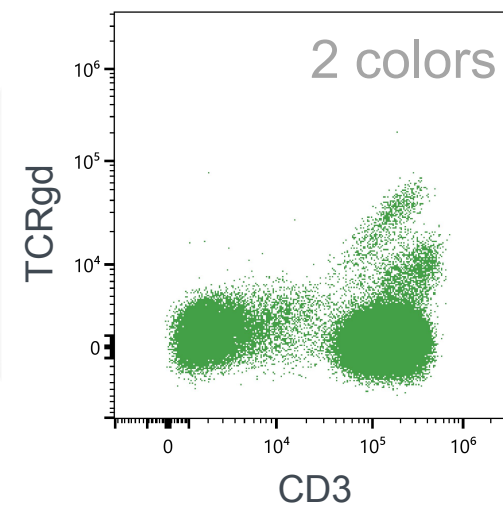
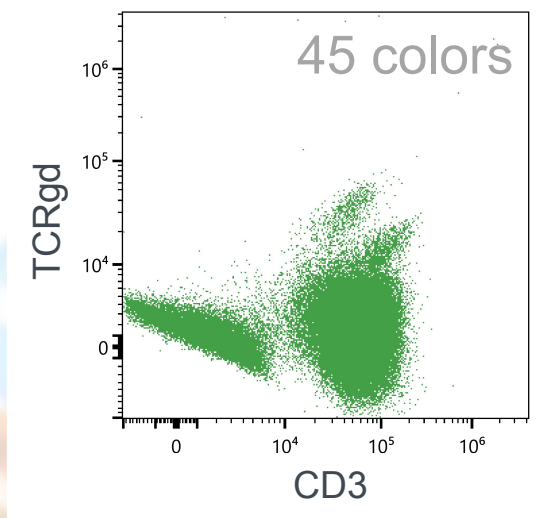


What If You Want To Go Beyond 40-colors In Spectral Cytometry?

Need to balance quality and quantity



Why Quality Matters?



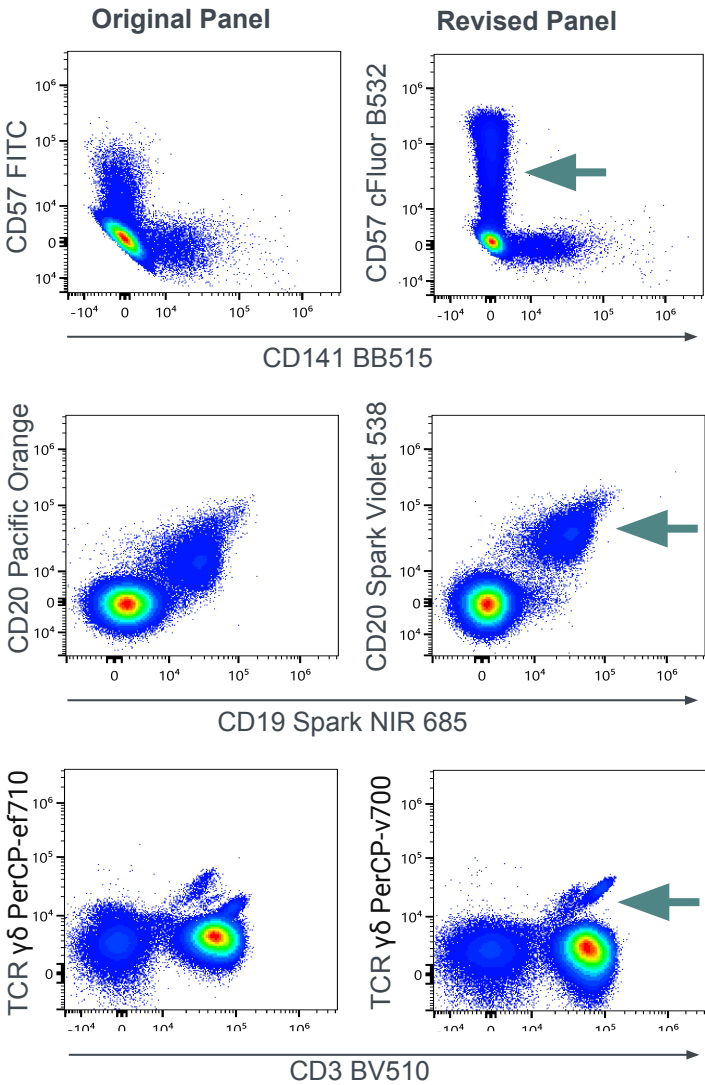
Quantity

Quality

Reagent Selection

Resolution was preserved or improved with fluorochrome replacements in the full panel

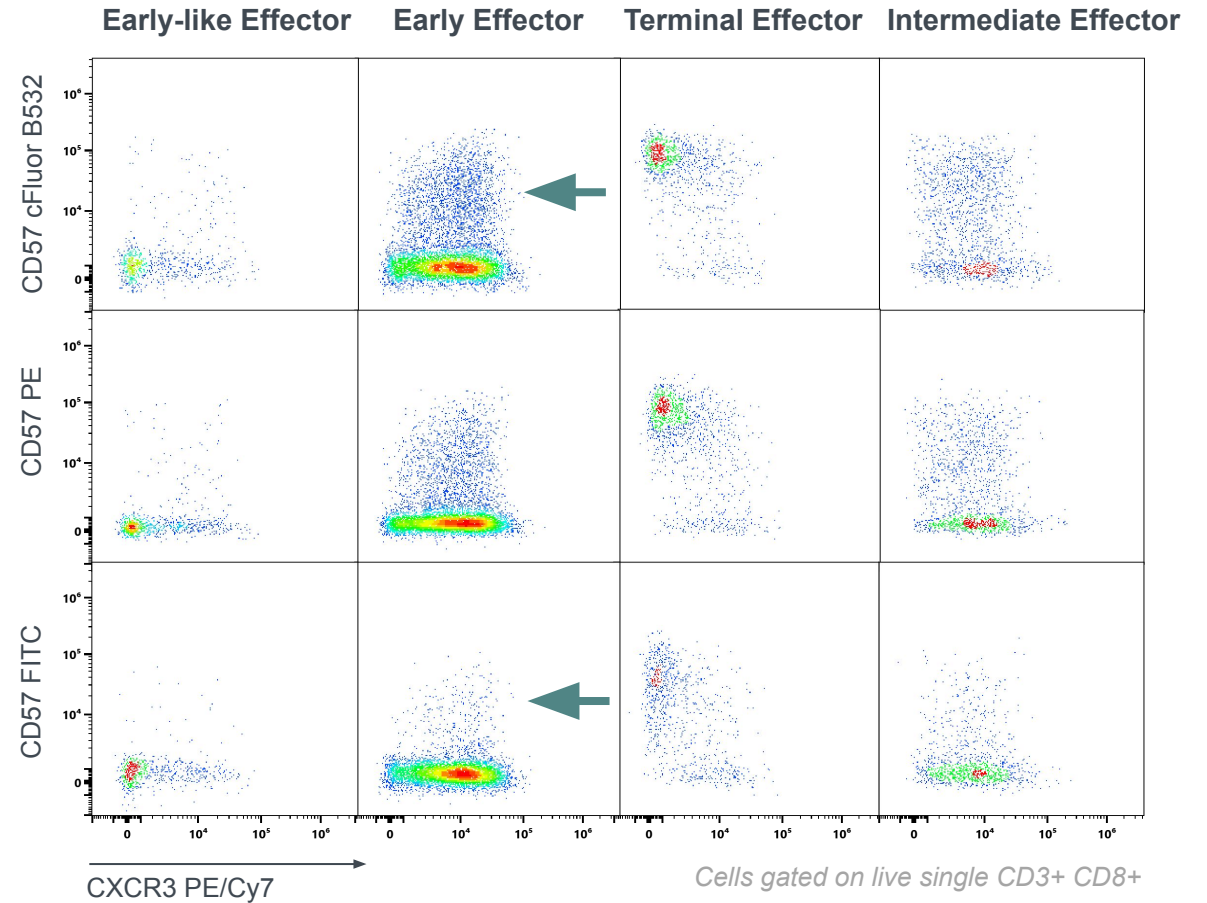
Original Fluor	Replacement
Pacific Orange	Spark Violet 538
PE-Alexa Fluor 610	cFluor® YG610
PE/Fire 700	cFluor® BYG710
PerCP-eFluor710	PerCP-Vio 700
APC-R700	cFluor® R720
FITC	cFluor® B532
PE/Fire 810	BV480
BV480	cFluor® BYG750



Reagent Selection

Comparable staining pattern, resolution and spectrum profile between original and replacing reagents

Original Fluor	Replacement
Pacific Orange	Spark Violet 538
PE-Alexa Fluor 610	cFluor® YG610
PE/Fire 700	cFluor® BYG710
PerCP-eFluor710	PerCP-Vio 700
APC-R700	cFluor® R720
FITC	cFluor® B532
PE/Fire 810	BV480
BV480	cFluor® BYG750



STEP 1 Challenges with reagents

STEP 2 Fluor substitutions

STEP 3 Panel Design

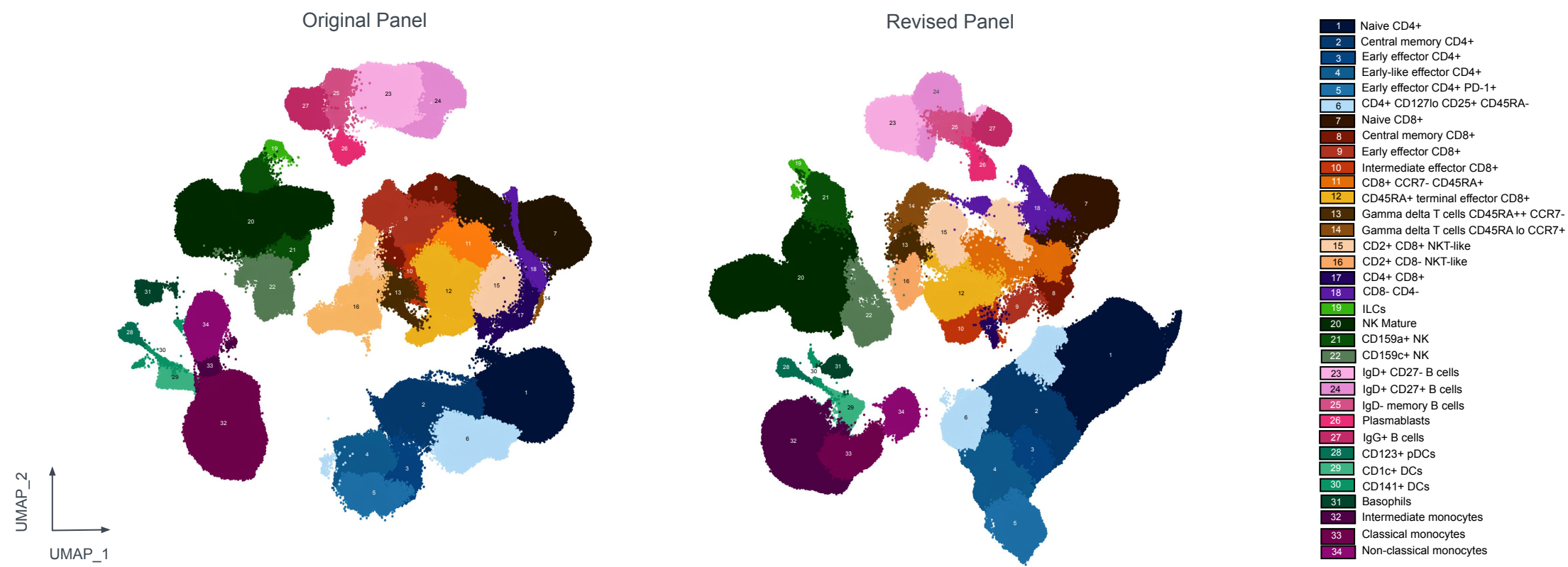
STEP 4 Panel Optimization

STEP 5 Data Analysis

STEP 6 Functional Evaluation

Revised 40-color Panel Performance

Similar populations are identified by clustering when comparing original and revised panels



STEP 1 Challenges with reagents

STEP 2 Fluor substitutions

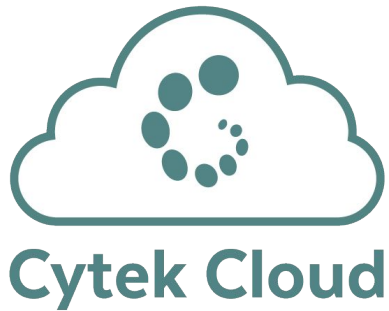
STEP 3 Panel Design

STEP 4 Panel Optimization

STEP 5 Data Analysis

STEP 6 Functional Evaluation

How to decide what new fluorochromes can be added to the panel?



STEP 1 Challenges with reagents

STEP 2 Fluor substitutions

STEP 3 Panel Design

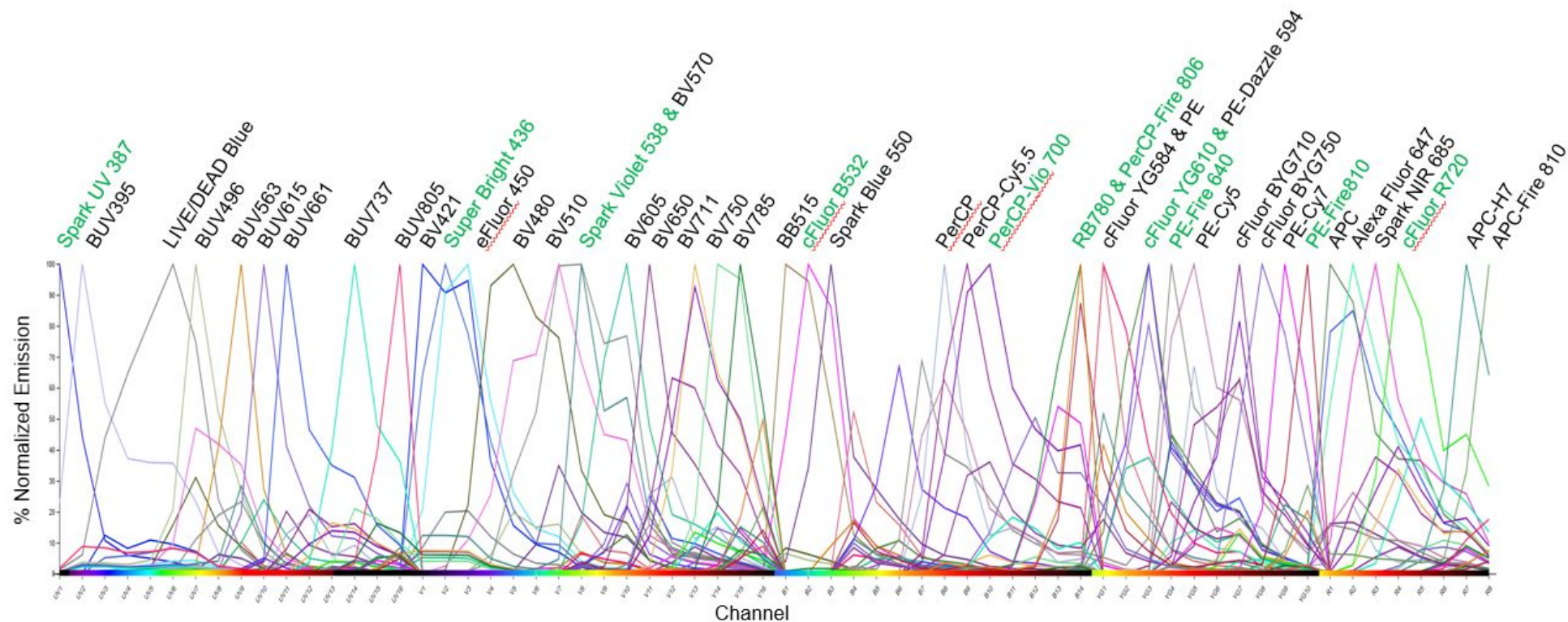
STEP 4 Panel Optimization

STEP 5 Data Analysis

STEP 6 Functional Evaluation

Design Of A 45-color Panel

Spectral signatures overlaid using the Cytel Cloud



STEP

1

Challenges
with reagents

STEP

2

Fluor
substitutions

STEP

3

Panel
Design

STEP

4

Panel
Optimization

STEP

5

Data
Analysis

STEP

6

Functional
Evaluation

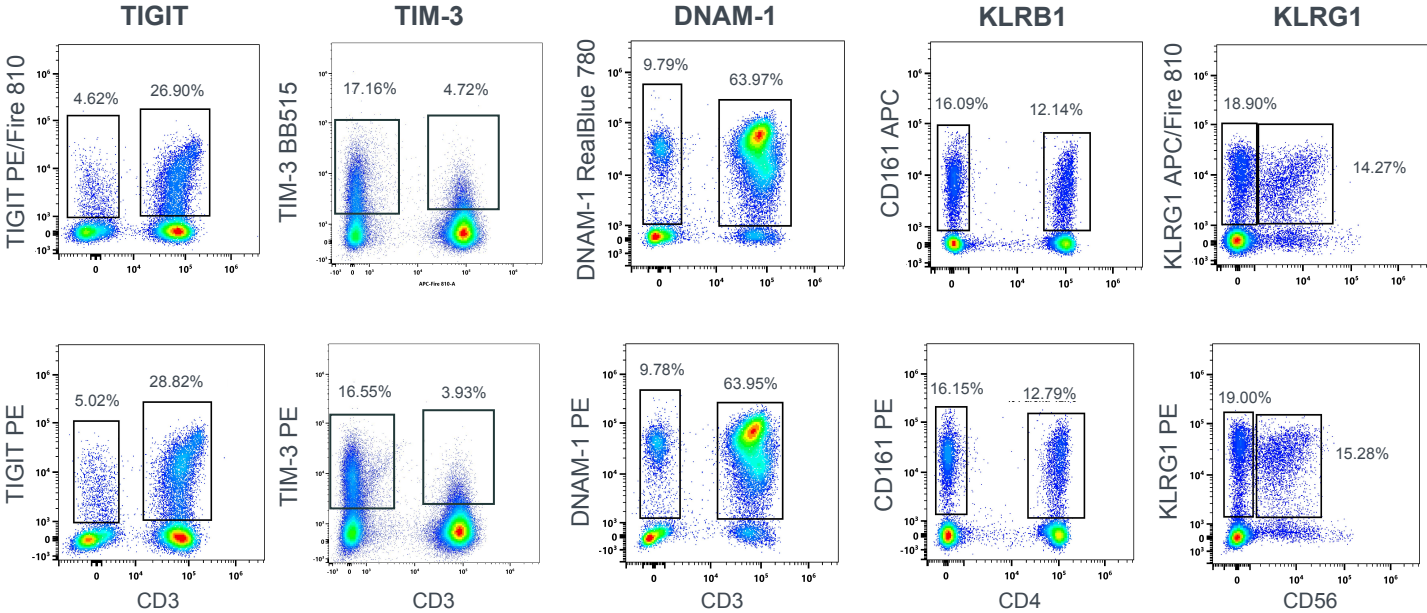
Evaluation Of New Reagent Performance

Newly introduced reagents showed equivalent performance when compared to the same clone conjugated to PE

New marker	Fluorochrome
CD11b	Spark UV 387
TIM-3	BB515
DNAM-1	RB780
KLRB1	APC
KLRG1	APC/Fire810
CD103	PE/Fire 640
TIGIT	PE/Fire 810
GPR56	PE

New
Fluorochrome

PE
Reference



STEP 1 Challenges with reagents

STEP 2 Fluor substitutions

STEP 3 Panel Design

STEP 4 Panel Optimization

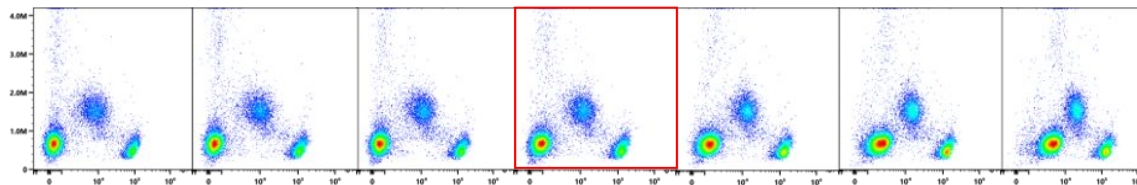
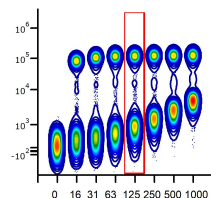
STEP 5 Data Analysis

STEP 6 Functional Evaluation

Antibody Titrations

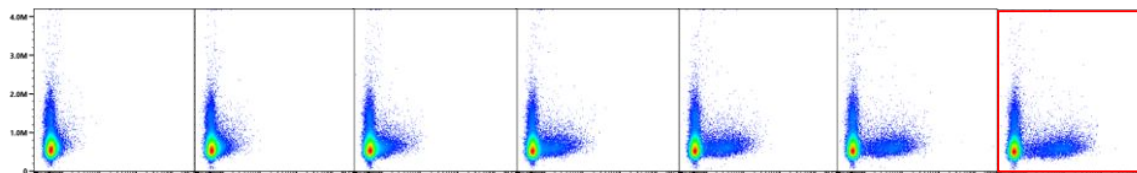
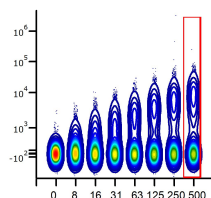
Every reagent showed the expected staining pattern, with reduced non-specific binding. Optimal titers were determined

CD4 PerCP/Fire806



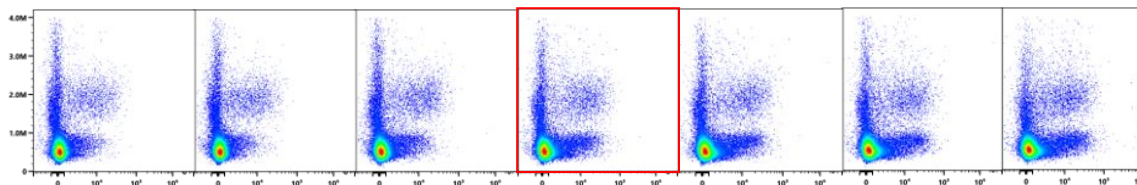
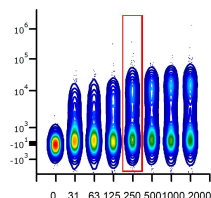
16-1000ng

CD161 APC



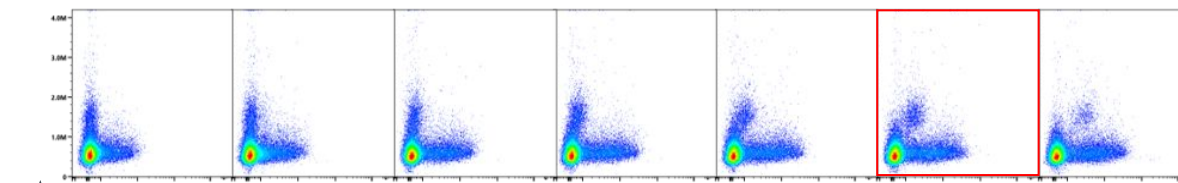
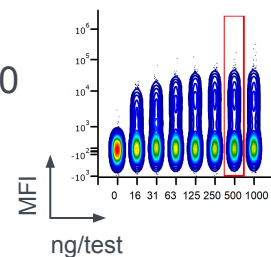
8-500ng

TIM-3 BB515



31-2000ng

TIGIT PE/Fire810



16-1000ng

STEP
1 Challenges
with reagents

STEP
2 Fluor
substitutions

STEP
3 Panel
Design

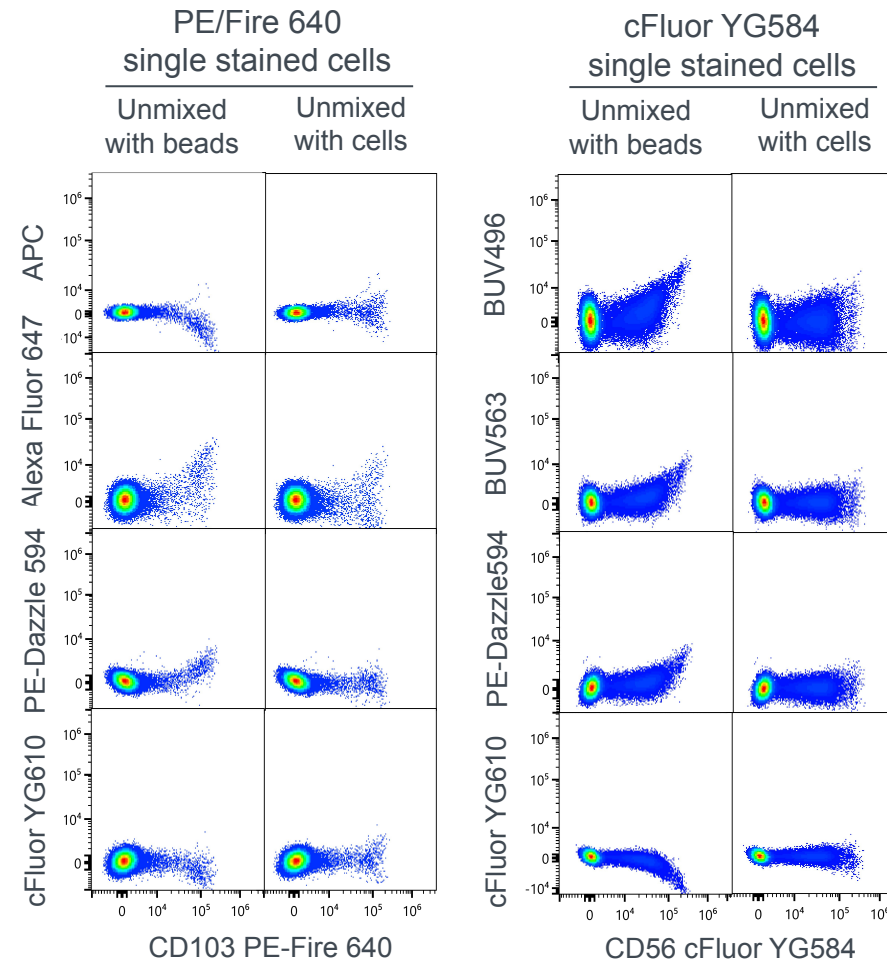
STEP
4 Panel
Optimization

STEP
5 Data
Analysis

STEP
6 Functional
Evaluation

Reference Control Optimization

15 cell reference controls are required for accurate unmixing



STEP

1

Challenges
with reagents

STEP

2

Fluor
substitutions

STEP

3

Panel
Design

STEP

4

Panel
Optimization

STEP

5

Data
Analysis

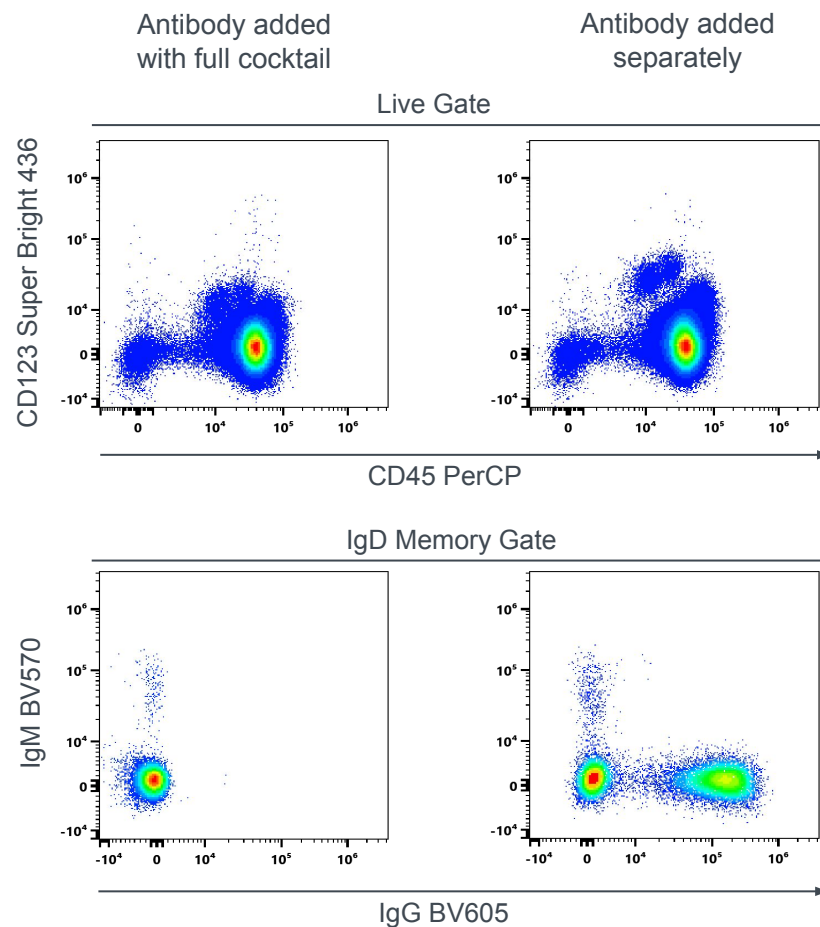
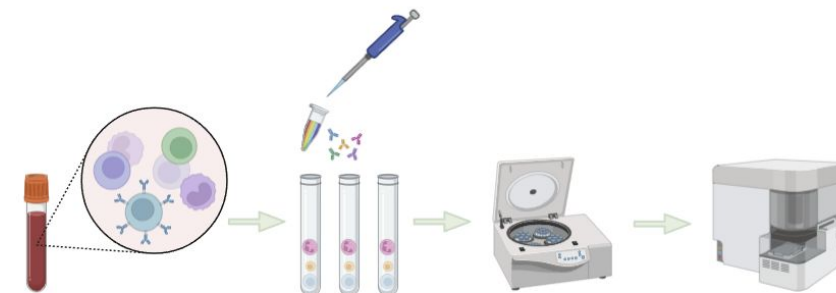
STEP

6

Functional
Evaluation

Staining Protocol Adjustments

Addition of sequential staining steps improved data resolution



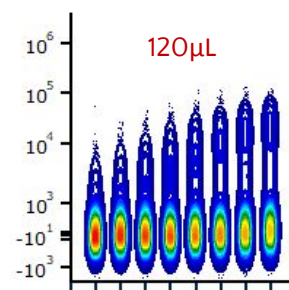
CCR5 BUV563

Gated on single low SSC events

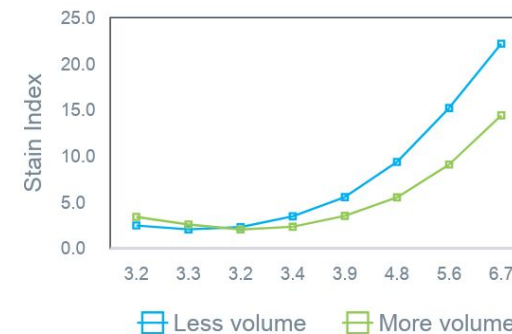
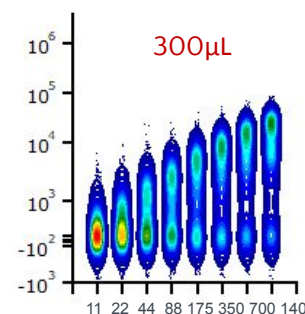
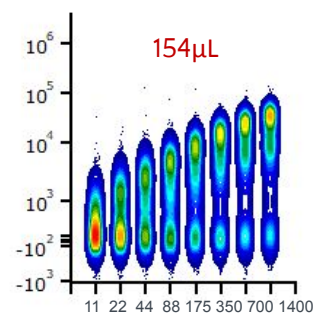
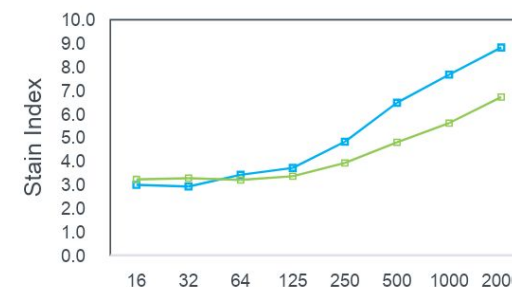
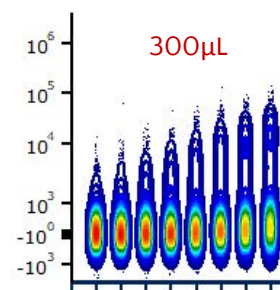
CCR7 BV421

Gated on single low SSC events

Volume at addition



Final volume



STEP 1 Challenges with reagents

STEP 2 Fluor substitutions

STEP 3 Panel Design

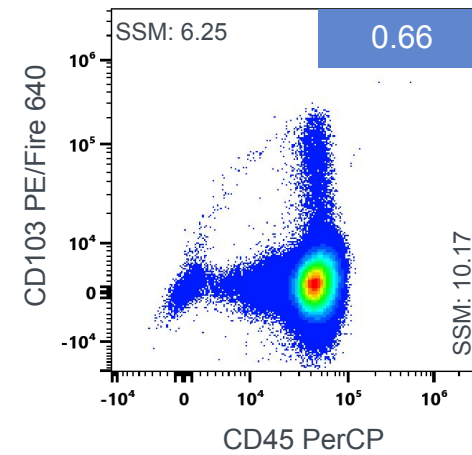
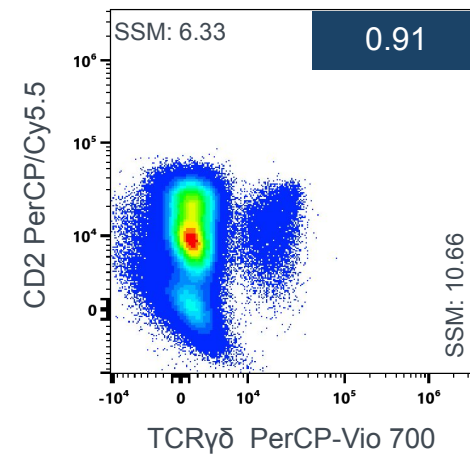
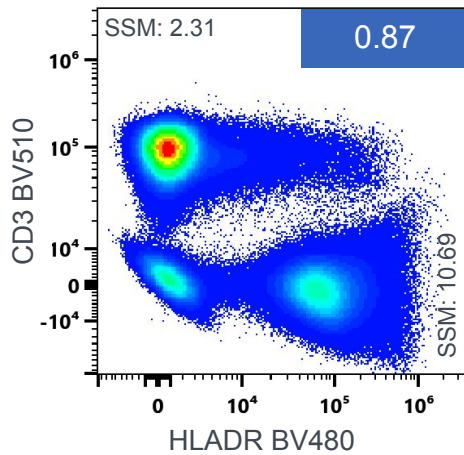
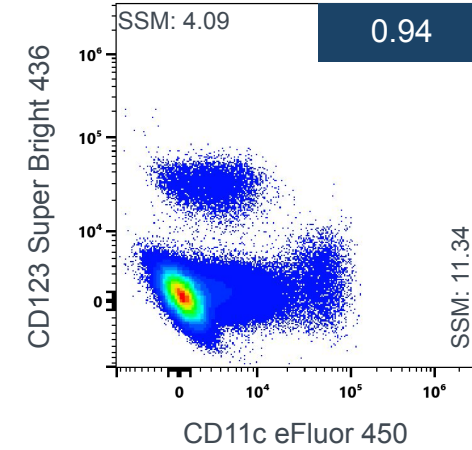
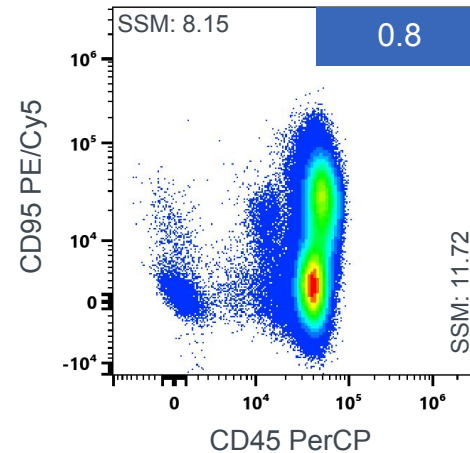
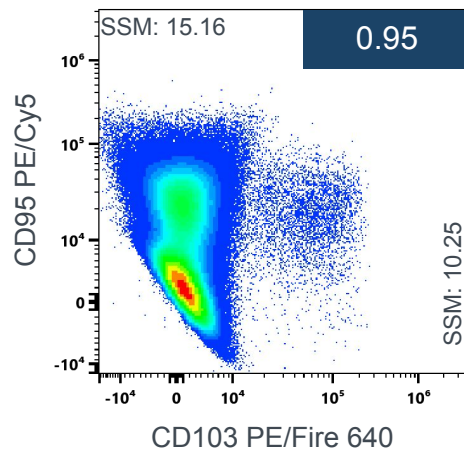
STEP 4 Panel Optimization

STEP 5 Data Analysis

STEP 6 Functional Evaluation

Resolution of Highly Overlapping Fluorochromes

The use of highly overlapping dyes did not impact data quality



STEP

1

Challenges
with reagents

STEP

2

Fluor
substitutions

STEP

3

Panel
Design

STEP

4

Panel
Optimization

STEP

5

Data
Analysis

STEP

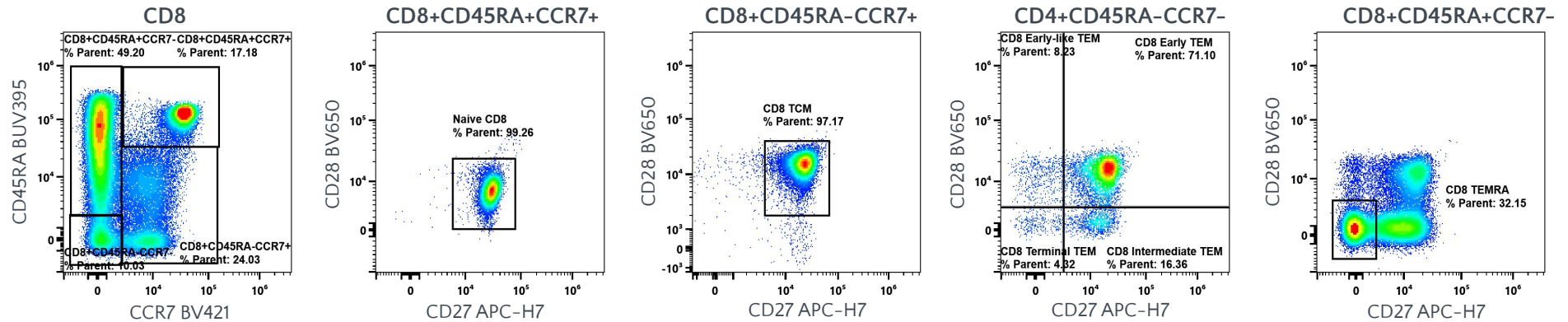
6

Functional
Evaluation

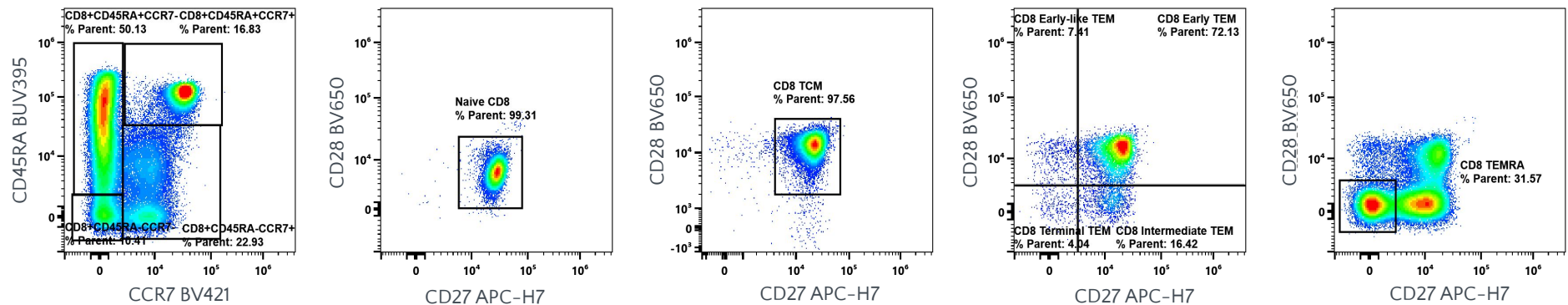
Resolution of OMIP-069 Existing Populations

Marker resolution and population frequencies were preserved for all the original reagents

40C Panel



45C Panel



STEP

1

Challenges
with reagents

STEP

2

Fluor
substitutions

STEP

3

Panel
Design

STEP

4

Panel
Optimization

STEP

5

Data
Analysis

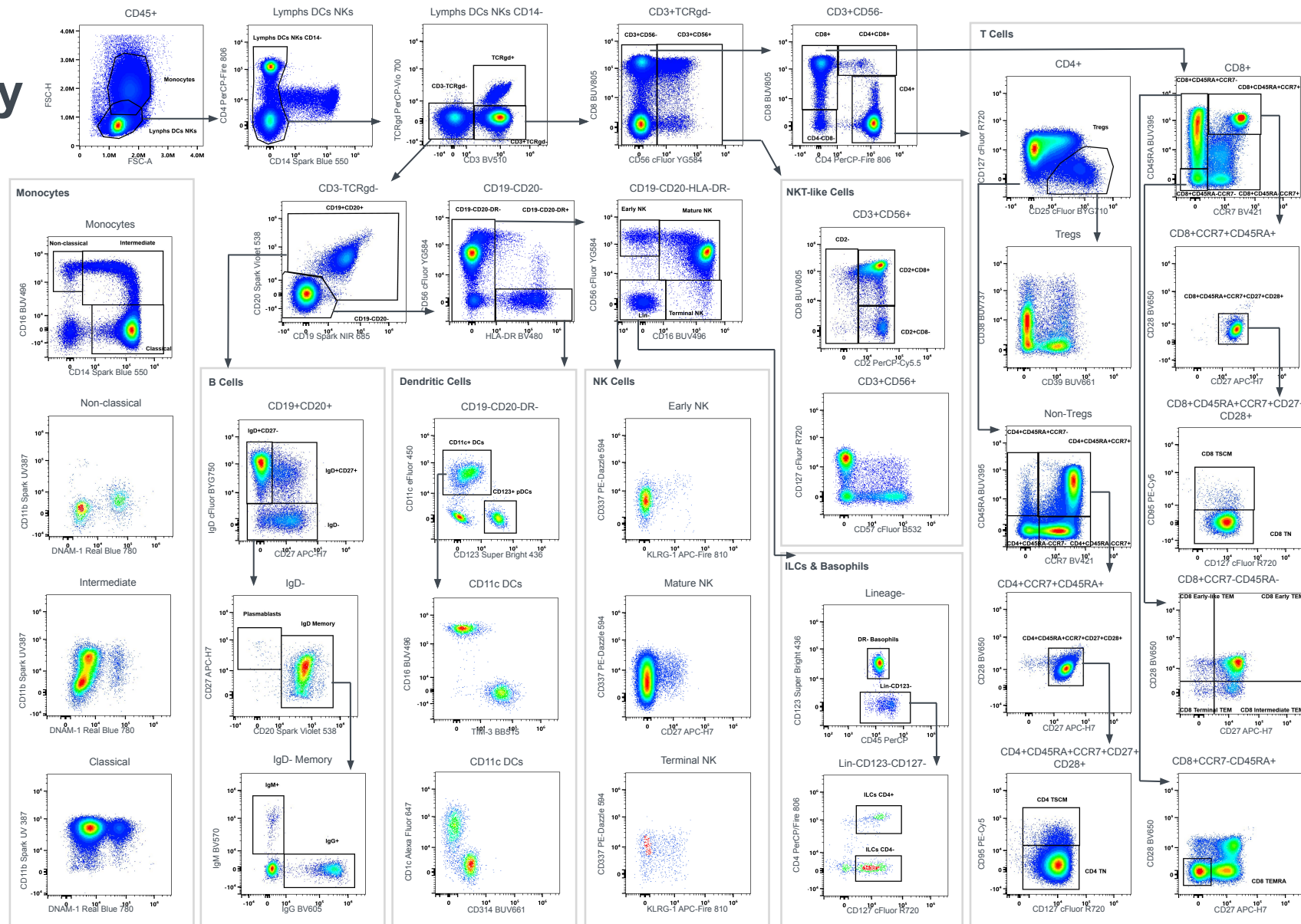
STEP

6

Functional
Evaluation

Overall Gating Strategy

Each population of interest was identified and gated successfully



STEP 1 Challenges with reagents

STEP 2 Fluor substitutions

STEP 3 Panel Design

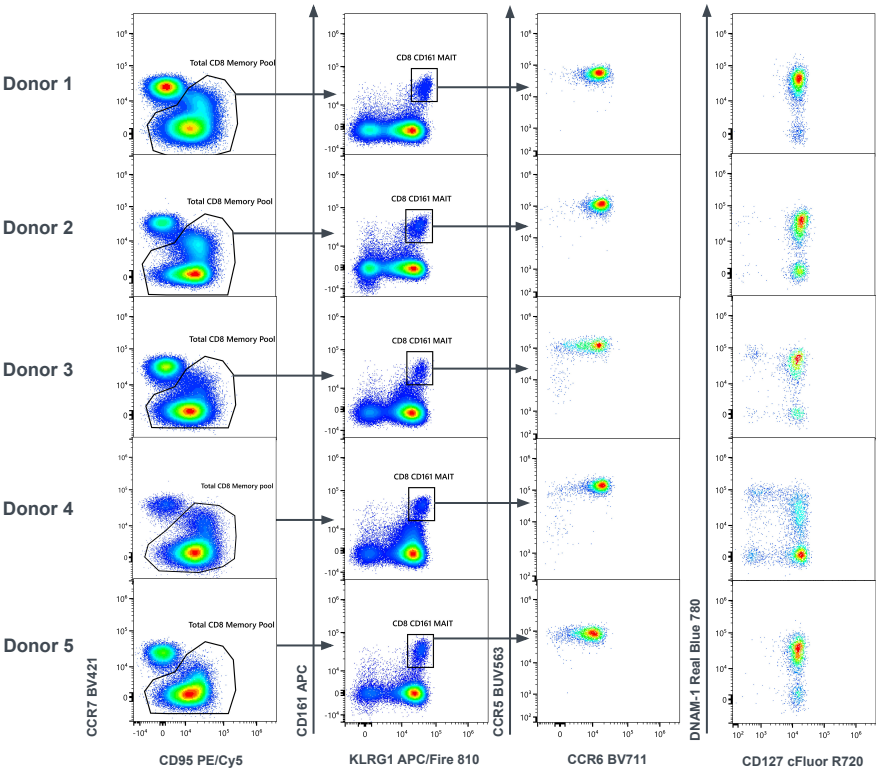
STEP 4 Panel Optimization

STEP 5 Data Analysis

STEP 6 Functional Evaluation

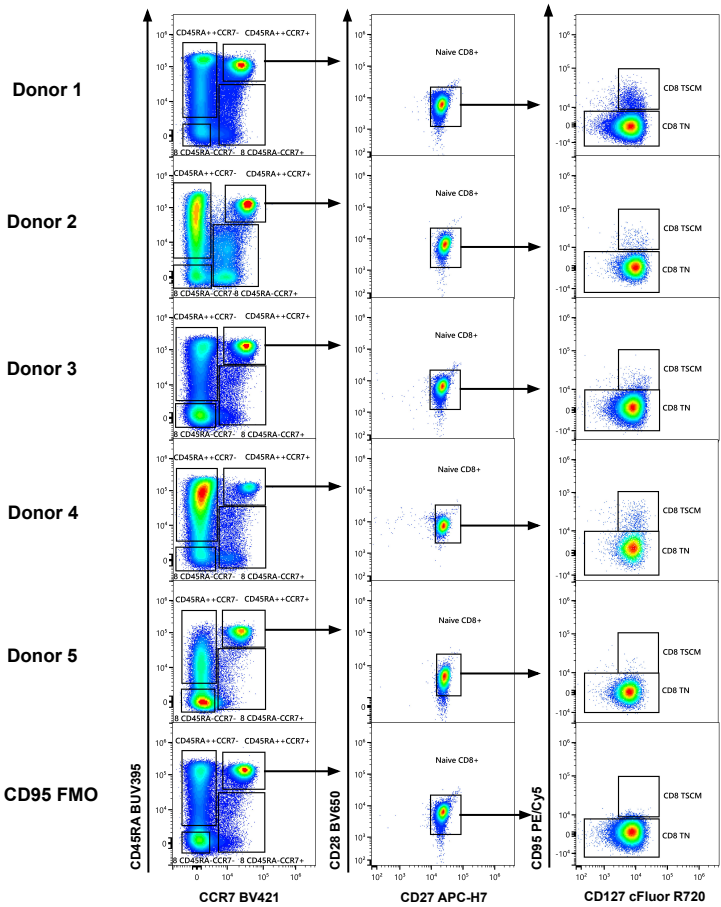
CD8+ MAIT Cell Identification

Mucosa-associated invariant T cells characterized by expression of CD161 and KLRG1



TSCM Cell Identification

T stem cell memory cells identified by expression of CD95, CD45RA, and CCR7



STEP 1 Challenges with reagents

STEP 2 Fluor substitutions

STEP 3 Panel Design

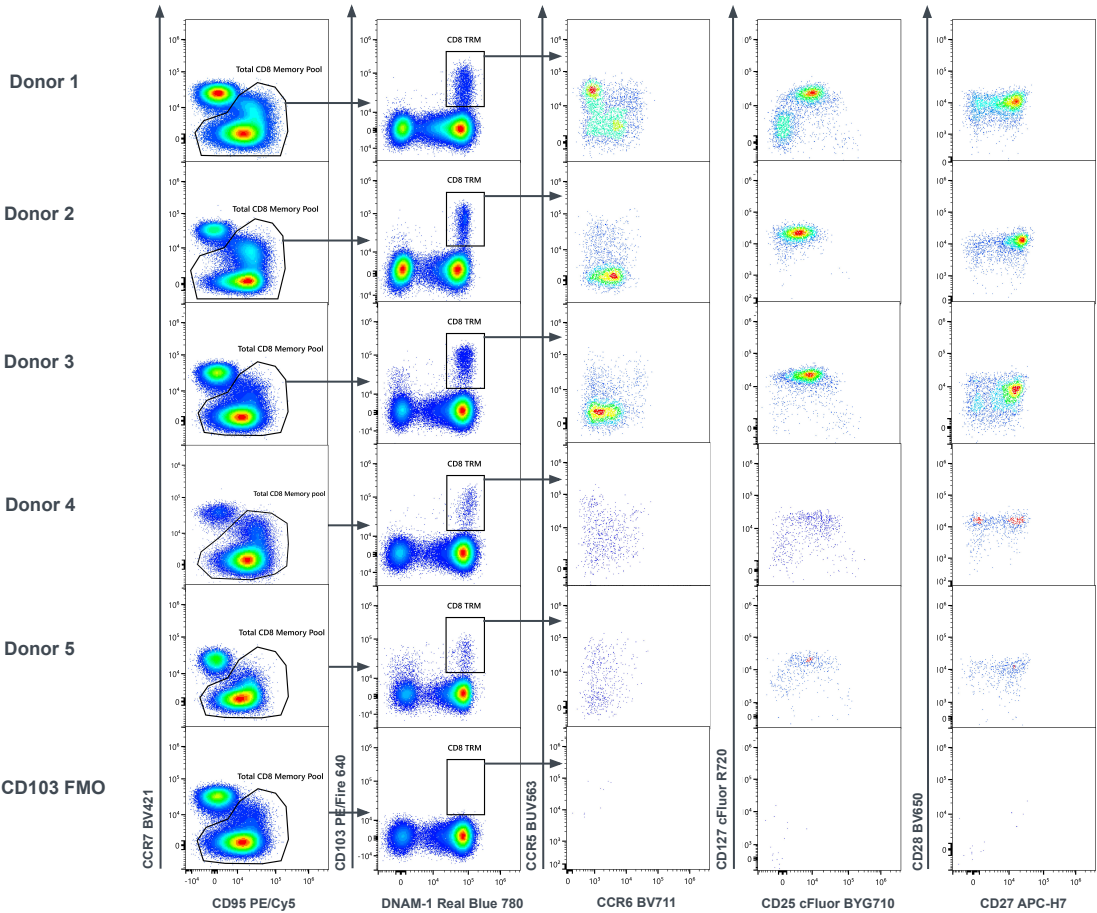
STEP 4 Panel Optimization

STEP 5 Data Analysis

STEP 6 Functional Evaluation

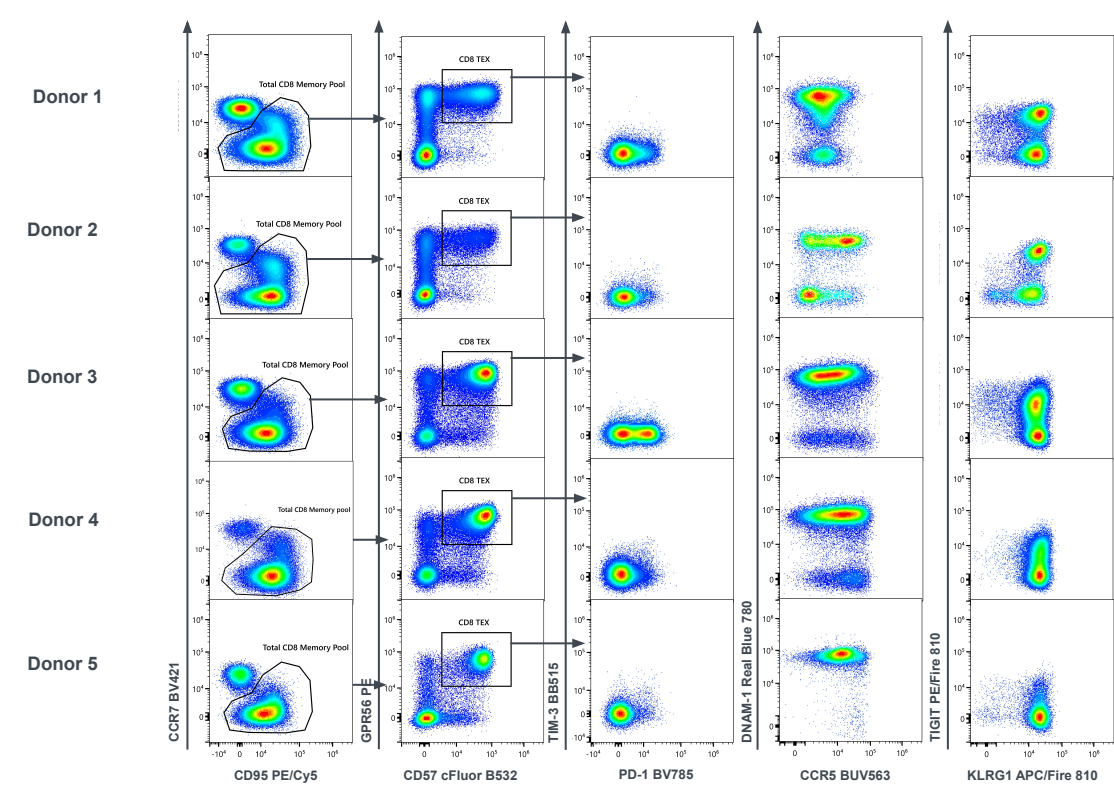
TRM Cell Identification

Tissue-resident memory T cells
characterized by expression of CD103 and DNAM-1



TEX Cell Identification

Terminal exhausted T cells identified by
expression of CD57 and GPR56



STEP 1 Challenges with reagents

STEP 2 Fluor substitutions

STEP 3 Panel Design

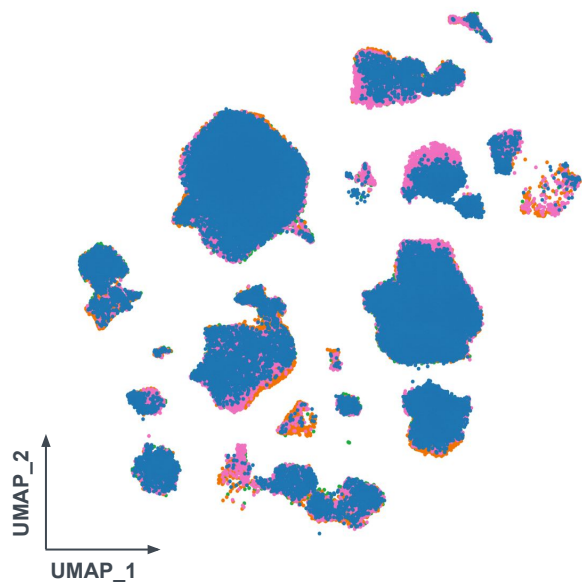
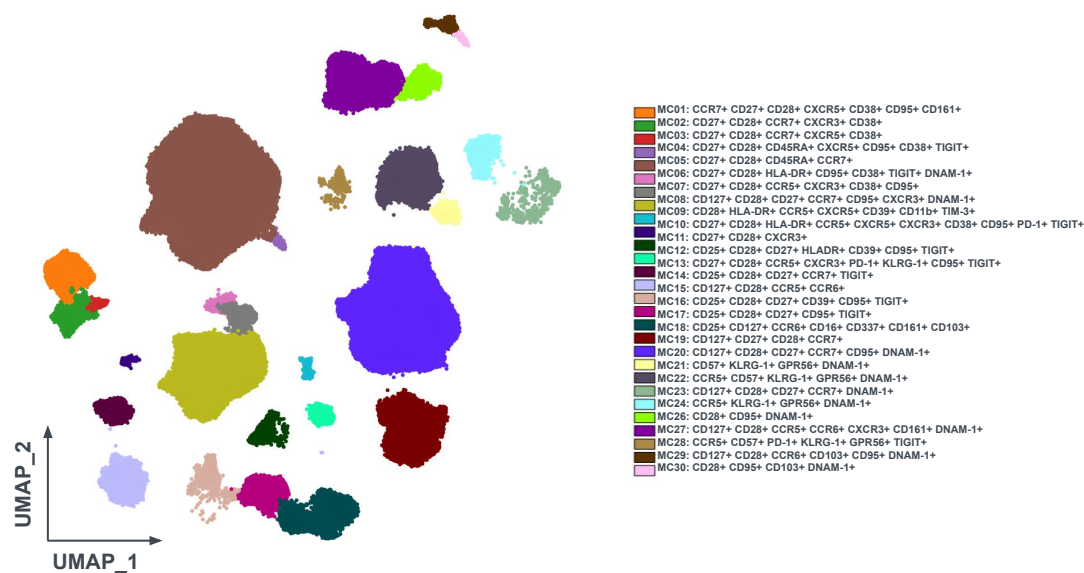
STEP 4 Panel Optimization

STEP 5 Data Analysis

STEP 6 Functional Evaluation

Clustering Analysis

30 unique CD4 T cell metaclusters, identified using FlowSOM and UMAP, evidence the heterogeneity of the memory compartment



STEP 1 Challenges with reagents

STEP 2 Fluor substitutions

STEP 3 Panel Design

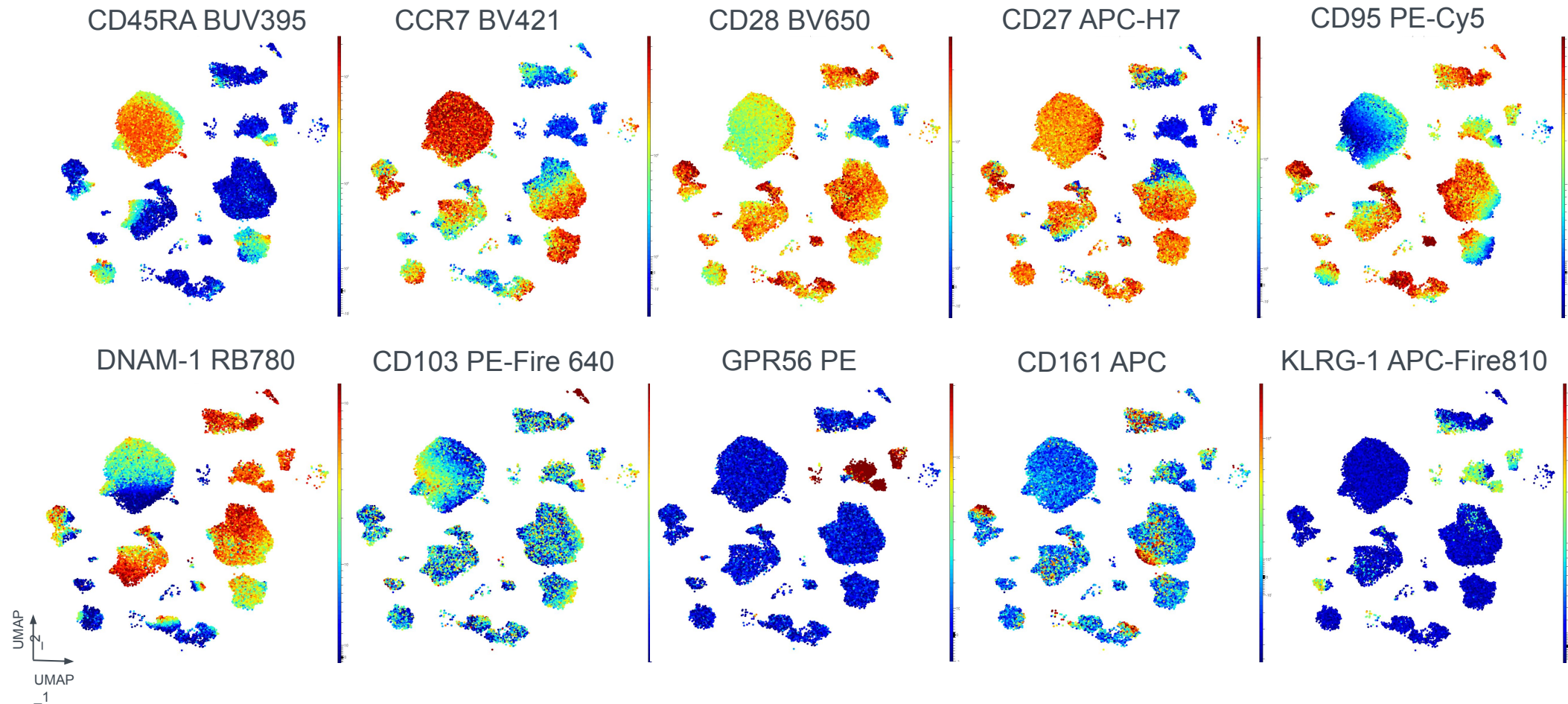
STEP 4 Panel Optimization

STEP 5 Data Analysis

STEP 6 Functional Evaluation

Clustering Analysis

Expected marker expression was confirmed for each metacluster



STEP
1 Challenges
with reagents

STEP
2 Fluor
substitutions

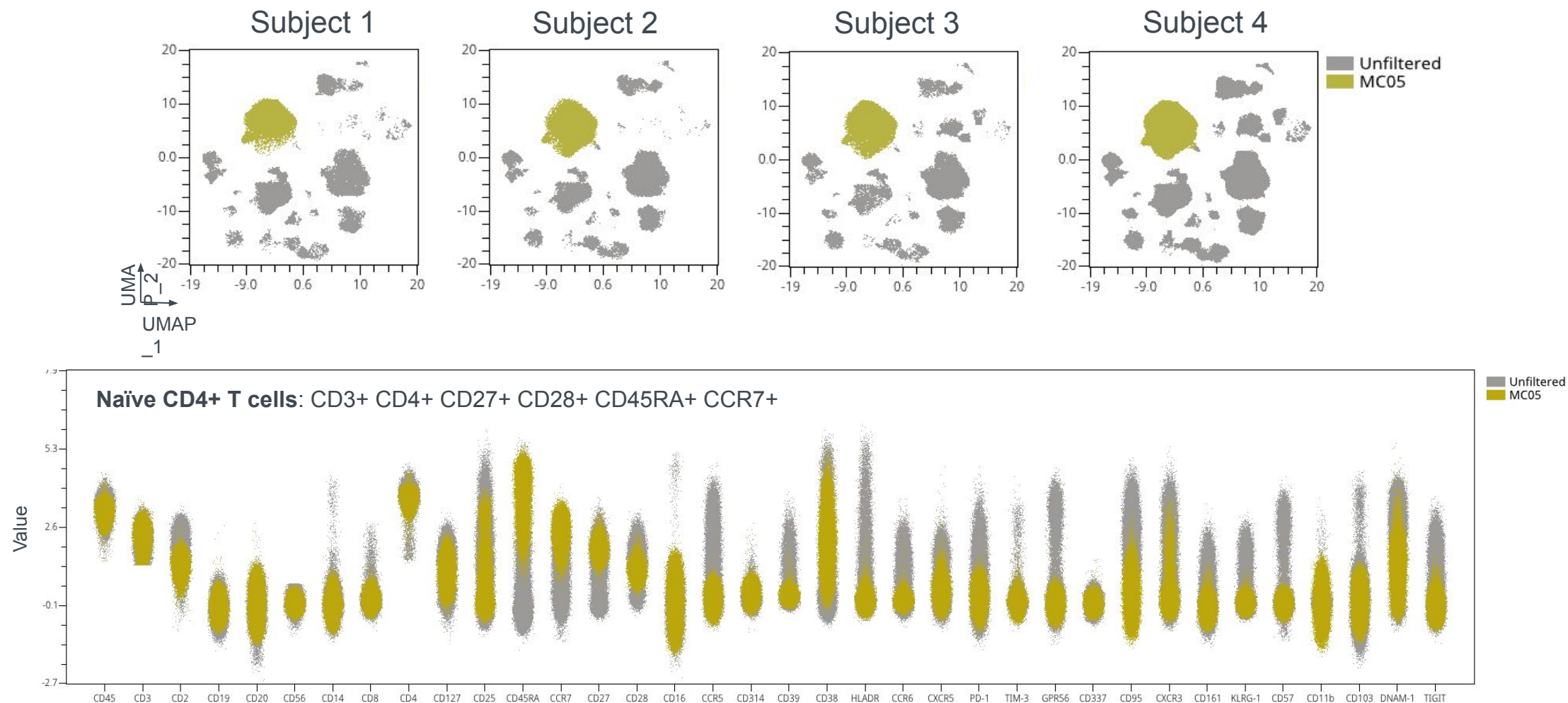
STEP
3 Panel
Design

STEP
4 Panel
Optimization

STEP
5 Data
Analysis

STEP
6 Functional
Evaluation

Unsupervised Multidimensional Analysis Facilitates Memory Classification



STEP
1 Challenges
with reagents

STEP
2 Fluor
substitutions

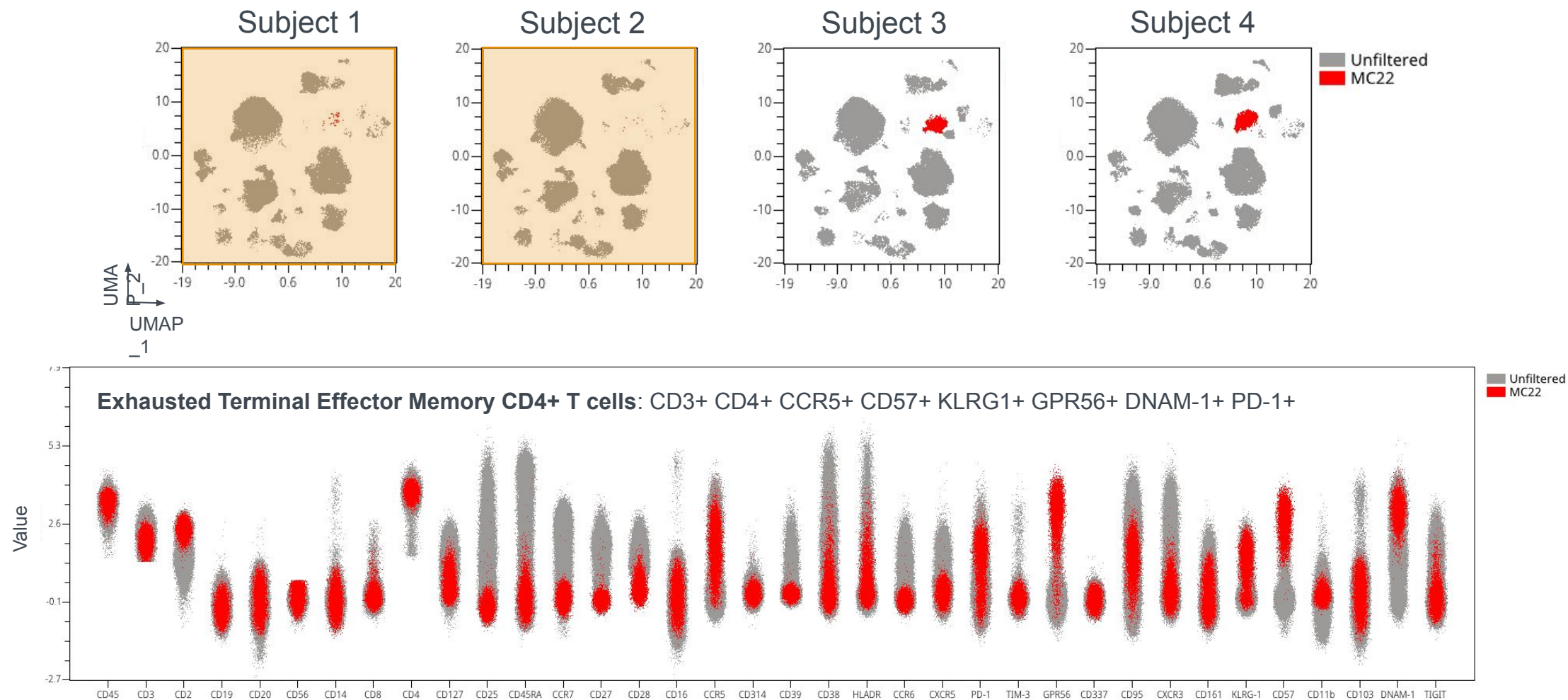
STEP
3 Panel
Design

STEP
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5 Data
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Evaluation

Unsupervised Multidimensional Analysis Facilitates Memory Classification



STEP
1 Challenges
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STEP
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substitutions

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3 Panel
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STEP
5 Data
Analysis

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6 Functional
Evaluation

Downstream Evaluation of Memory Populations

Consistency in resolution across instruments with similar optical configuration



CYTEK AURORA™ SYSTEM

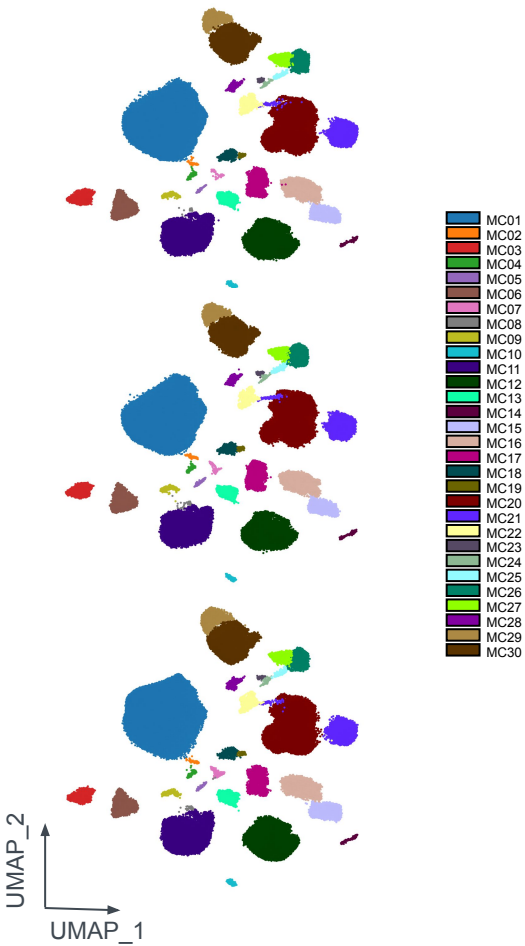
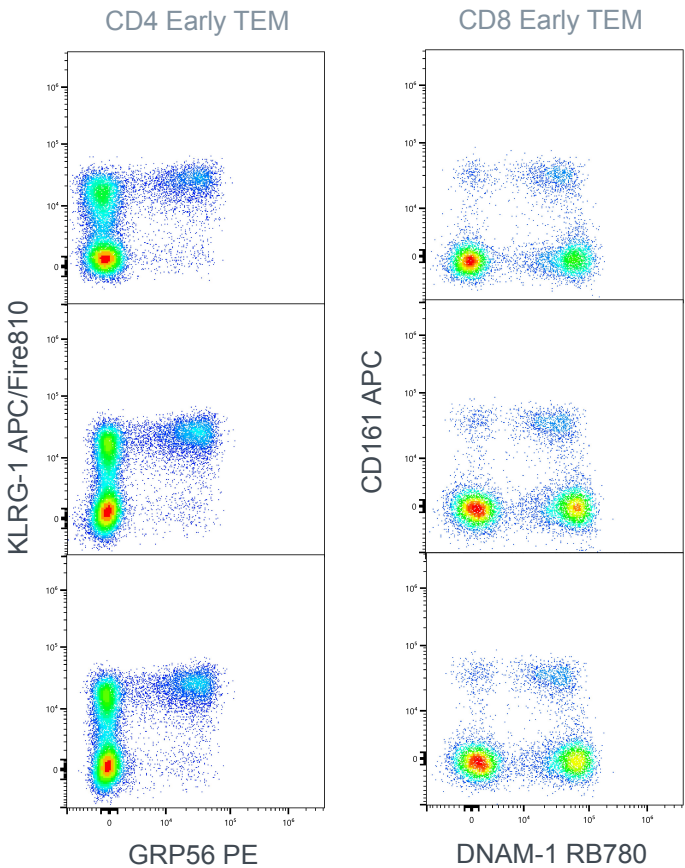


CYTEK AURORA™ CS SYSTEM

Aurora 1

Aurora 2

Aurora CS



STEP 1 Challenges with reagents

STEP 2 Fluor substitutions

STEP 3 Panel Design

STEP 4 Panel Optimization

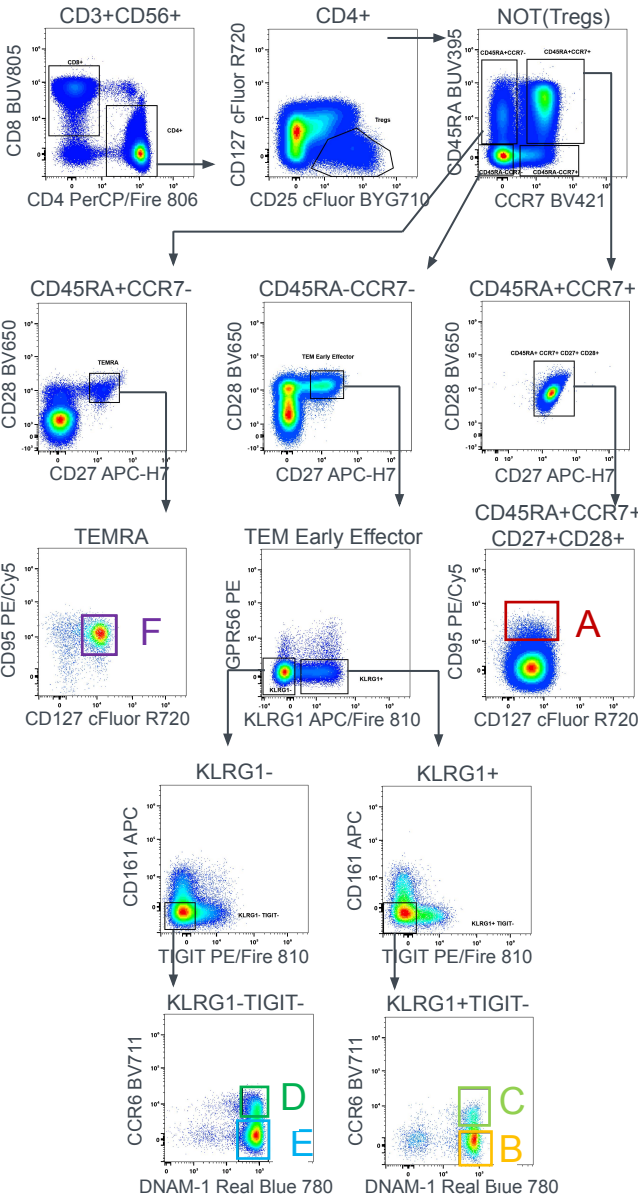
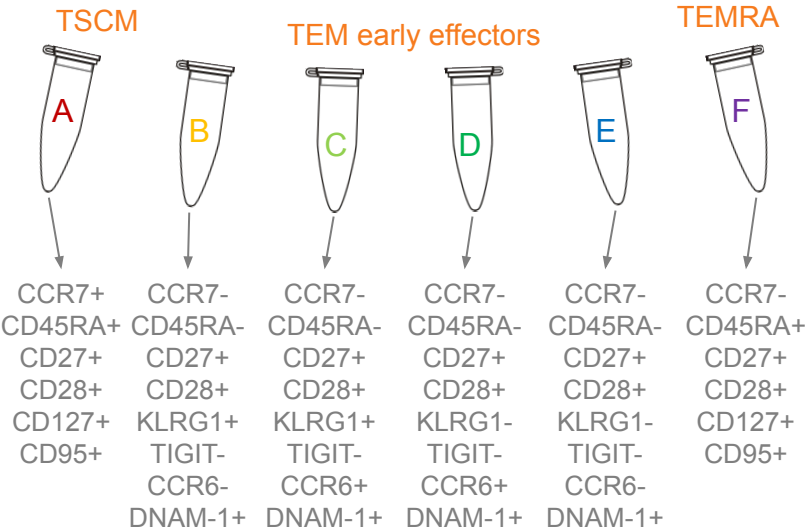
STEP 5 Data Analysis

STEP 6 Functional Evaluation

Functional Evaluation of Memory Subsets

6 populations were identified for functional characterization

Sorted from CD45⁺ CD3⁺ CD19⁻ CD56⁻ CD14⁻ CD4⁺ CD8⁻



STEP 1 Challenges with reagents

STEP 2 Fluor substitutions

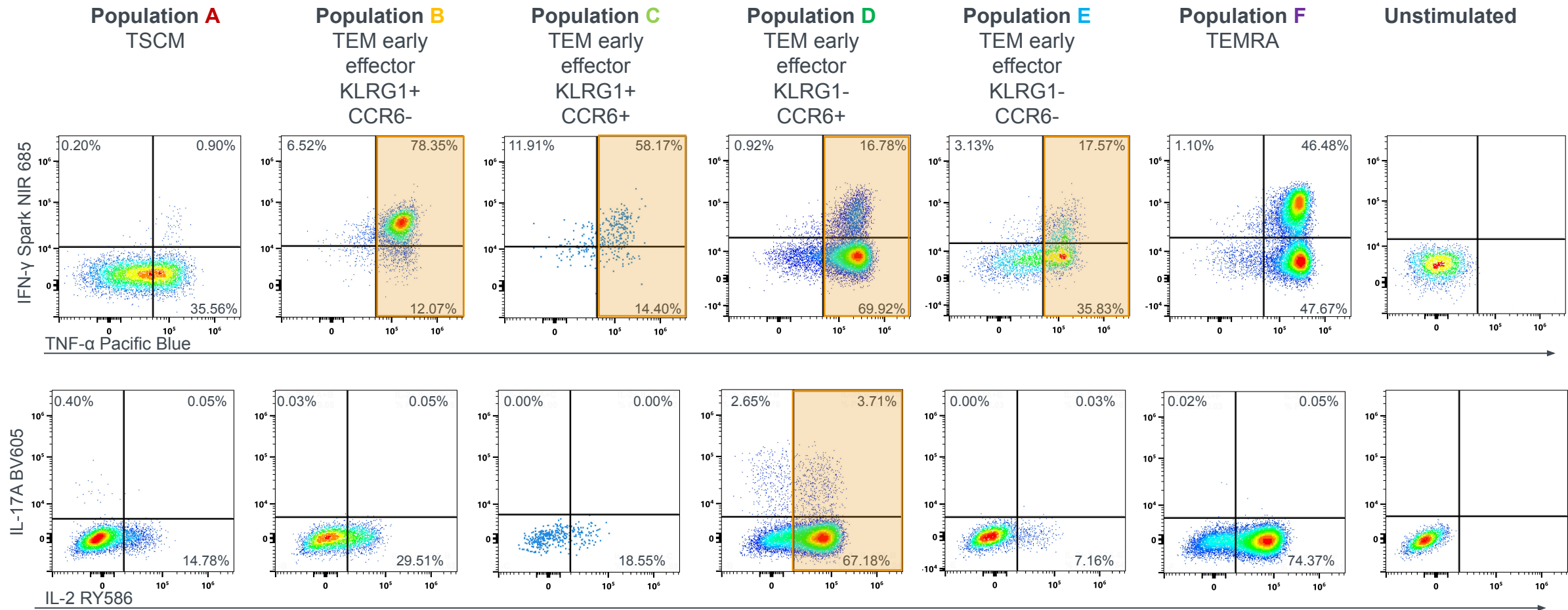
STEP 3 Panel Design

STEP 4 Panel Optimization

STEP 5 Data Analysis

STEP 6 Functional Evaluation

Functional Evaluation of Memory T-Cell Subsets



STEP

1

Challenges
with reagents

STEP

2

Fluor
substitutions

STEP

3

Panel
Design

STEP

4

Panel
Optimization

STEP

5

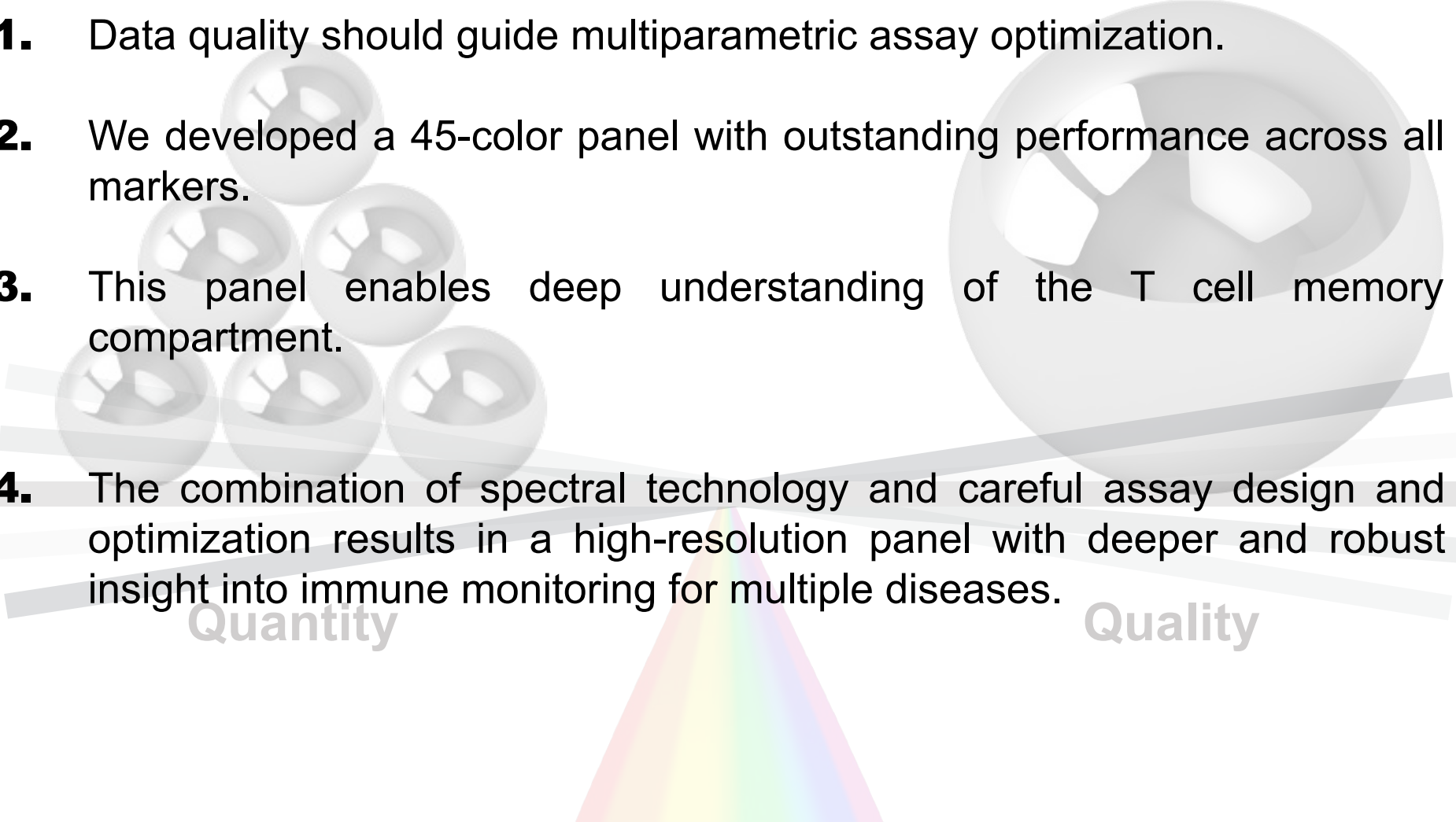
Data
Analysis

STEP

6

Functional
Evaluation

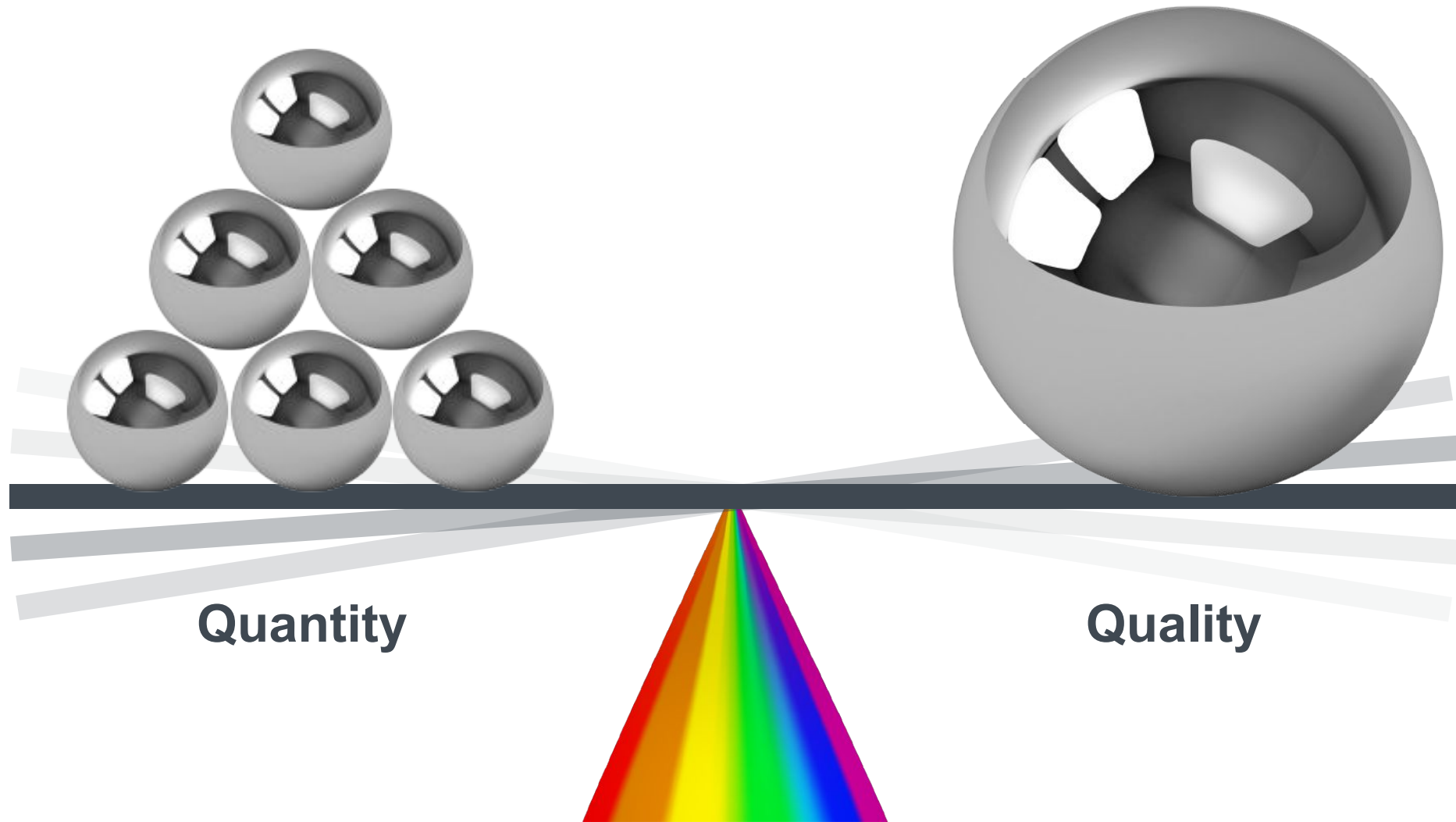
Conclusions

- 
- 1.** Data quality should guide multiparametric assay optimization.
 - 2.** We developed a 45-color panel with outstanding performance across all markers.
 - 3.** This panel enables deep understanding of the T cell memory compartment.
 - 4.** The combination of spectral technology and careful assay design and optimization results in a high-resolution panel with deeper and robust insight into immune monitoring for multiple diseases.

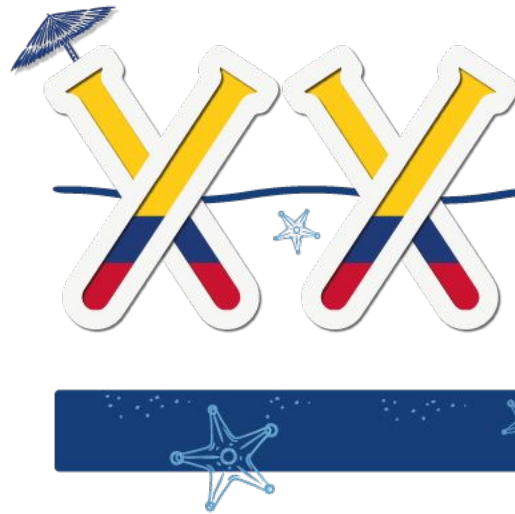
Quantity

Quality

Data quality should guide flow cytometry assay optimization



Gracias



VI
II

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Cartagena, Colombia 3 al 6 OCTUBRE 2024



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